

Saratoga Investment Corp.
(NYSE: SAR)

October 2024

Q2 FY2025

Forward Looking Statement / Overview

This presentation contains “forward looking statements” that are subject to risks and uncertainties. Actual outcomes and results could differ materially from those suggested by this presentation due to the impact of many factors beyond the control of Saratoga Investment Corp., including those listed in the "Risk Factors" section of our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”). Any statement other than a statement of historical fact may constitute a forward-looking statement. Any such forward-looking statements are made pursuant to the safe harbor provisions available under applicable securities laws and Saratoga Investment Corp. assumes no obligation to update or revise any such forward-looking statements.

Certain information discussed in this presentation (including information relating to portfolio companies) was derived from third party sources and has not been independently verified and, accordingly, Saratoga Investment Corp. makes no representation or warranty in respect of this information.

The following slides contain summaries of certain financial and statistical information about Saratoga Investment Corp. The information contained in this presentation is summary information that is intended to be considered in the context of our SEC filings and other public announcements that we may make, by press release or otherwise, from time to time. We undertake no duty or obligation to publicly update or revise the information contained in this presentation. In addition, information related to past performance, while helpful as an evaluative tool, is not necessarily indicative of future results, the achievement of which cannot be assured. You should not view the past performance of Saratoga Investment Corp., or information about the market, as indicative of Saratoga Investment Corp.’s future results. This presentation does not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any securities of Saratoga Investment Corp.

Saratoga Investment Corp (“SIC” or the “Fund”)

Exchange: NYSE

Ticker: SAR

As of October 7, 2024

Market Cap: \$321.0 million

Stock Price \$23.26

52-Week Trading Range: \$21.56 - \$27.00

Common Stock Outstanding: 13.8 million

Management Ownership 12.4%

Total Dividend Payout TTM: \$2.93

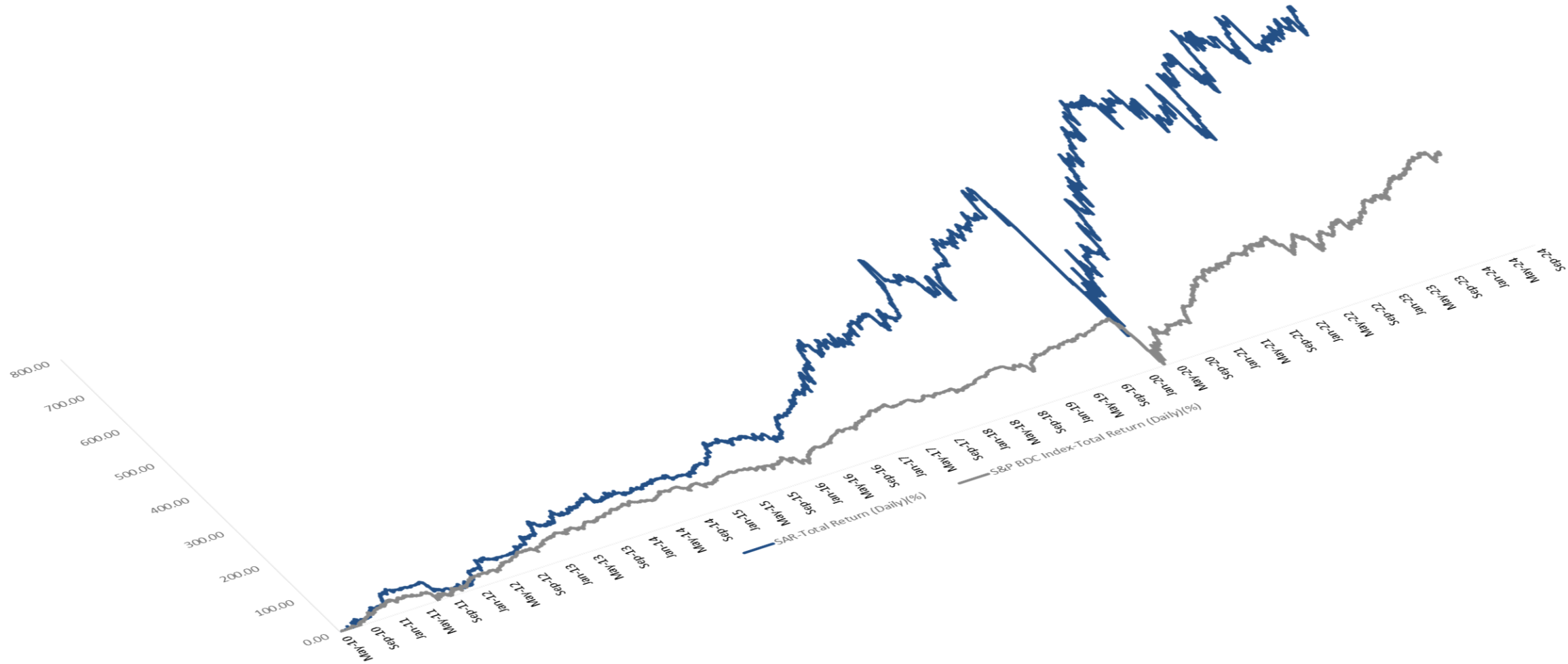
Latest Quarterly Dividend \$0.74

Fiscal Year February 28

Analyst Coverage
 B. Riley
 Compass Point
 Janney
 Ladenburg Thalmann
 Maxim Group
 Oppenheimer
 Raymond James

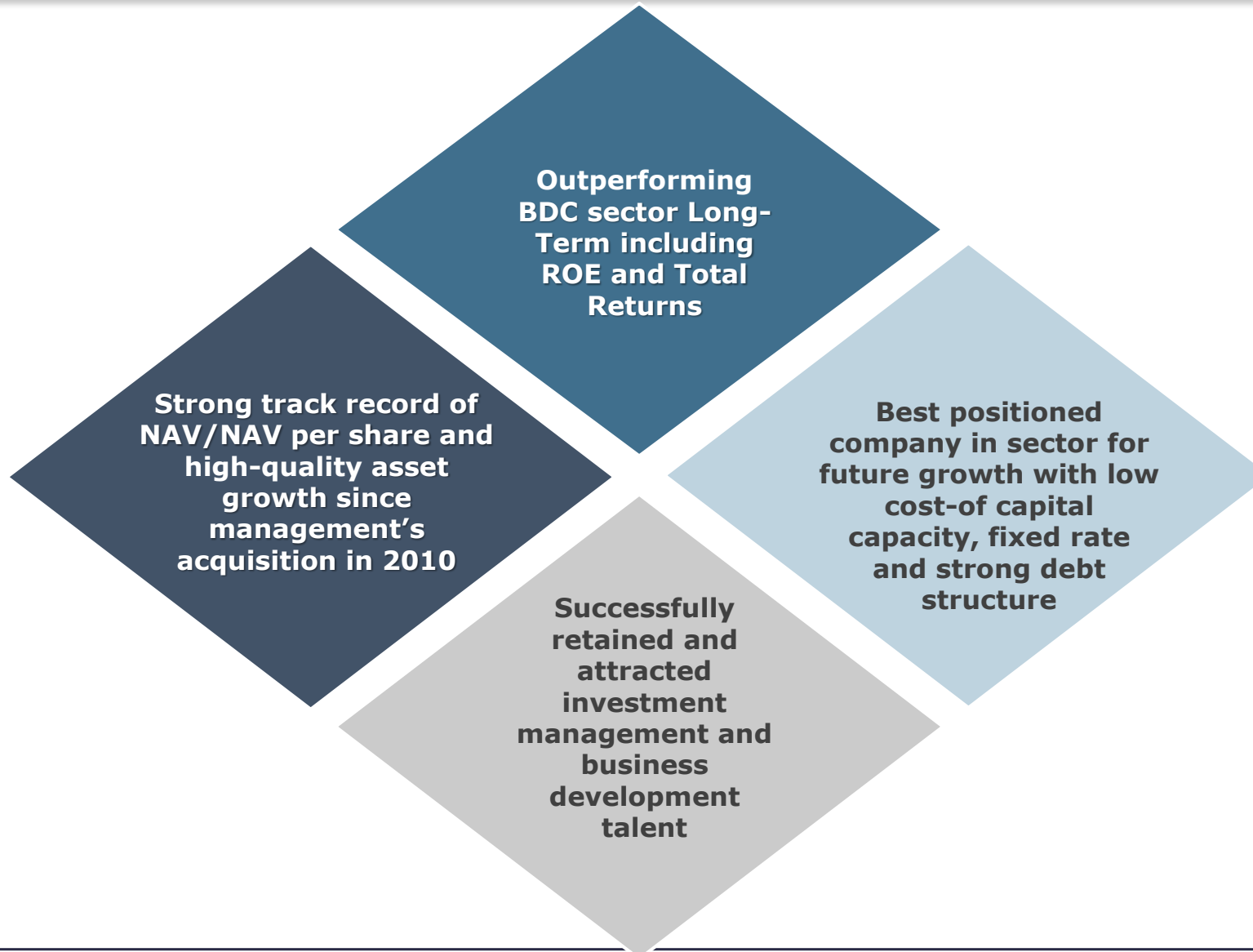
Basic Premise of the Saratoga Opportunity

Saratoga is outperforming the BDC industry and there is a growth opportunity for investors



* As of June 20, 2024

Investment Highlights



Investment Highlights / Contents

Significant Management Ownership of 12.4%

Slides 6-10

Outperforming BDC Sector Long-Term including ROE and Total Returns

- Average last ten years ROE of 10.0% v 6.9% for BDC industry – SAR 1.5x better
- LTM ROE of 5.8% compared to BDC industry average of 9.1% primarily due to discrete non-accruals
- Total Return since Saratoga took over management: SAR +699% v +274% BDC Index
- LTM Total Return uncharacteristically lagging BDC Index, creating investment opportunity: SAR 2% vs. 15% BDC Index

Slides 14-29

Strong track record of NAV/NAV per share and high-quality asset growth since management's acquisition in 2010

- NAV per share increased 1% this quarter and decreased 5% LTM due to discrete non-accruals, as compared to BDC index that is down 0.2% LTM. 23% increase since FY17 with increases 22 of the last 28 quarters.
- AUM decreased 5% since last quarter and prior year, and grown more than 11x since management took over (FY11)
- 99.7% of loan investments with highest internal rating and two non-accruals (0.3% of fair value, 0.4% of cost)
- Net realized gains of \$27m on \$1.03bn of realizations with 15.2% unlevered IRR
- Total portfolio unlevered IRR of 13.6% on \$2.2bn of originations

Slides 11-13

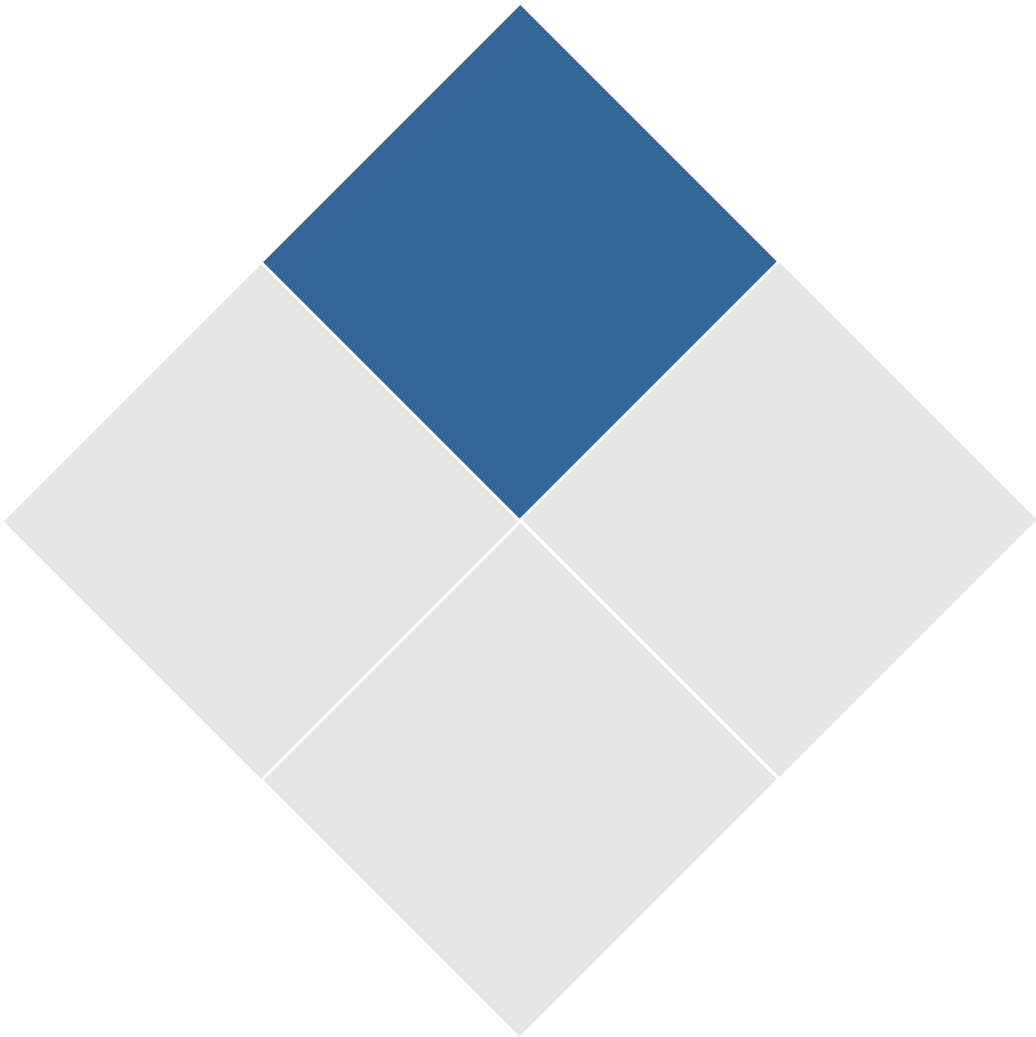
Best positioned company in sector for future growth with low cost-of capital capacity, fixed rate and strong debt structure

- Ability to grow assets by 37% without new external financing as of August 31, 2024
- Existing capital structure fixed rate, long term (all but \$87.5m), no BDC covenants other than regulatory leverage
- Approximately 99% of our interest earning AUM have floating interest rates, all baby bonds (\$321.4m) callable either now or within one year
- Completed \$28.75m secondary equity offering on July 13, 2018
- Refinanced existing CLO and upsized from \$300m originally to \$650m on February 26, 2021
- Third SBIC license approval received for up to \$175m SBA debentures on September 29, 2022
- Closed new \$50m credit facility with Encina Lender Finance on October 4, 2021, upsized to \$65m on January 27, 2023
- Issued \$221.2m in three 5-year public baby bonds during fiscal 2023, trading under "SAT", "SAJ" and "SAY"
- Issued one public baby bond (trading under "SAZ") and two private bond issuances during Q1 FY24, generating \$77.5m of proceeds
- Increased quarterly dividend in Q3 FY2023 by \$0.14, or 26%, to \$0.68 per share, and then by \$0.01 each quarter from Q4 2023 through Q1 2025 to \$0.74 per share, with current Q2 2025 dividend of \$0.74 per share.
- Raised \$172m of equity under ATM program since FY15, with \$48m raised since June 2023
- Closed new \$50m credit facility with Live Oak Banking Company on March 27, 2024, upsized to \$75m on June 14, 2024

Slides 30-32

Successfully retained and attracted investment management and business development talent

- Combined over 175 Years at Saratoga and team has more than quadrupled in size to 28, with 3 full-time Business Development members, 13 new hires since COVID-19 and still growing with at least two open hiring positions

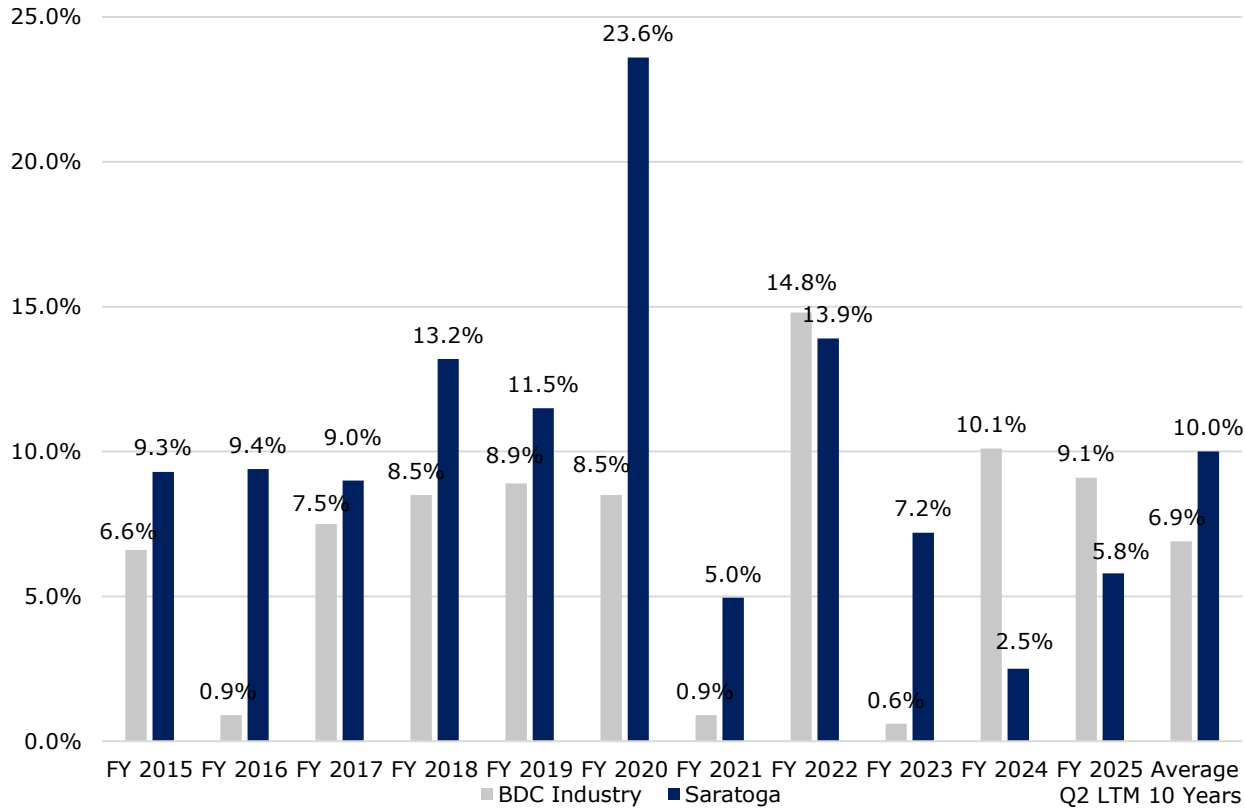


**Outperforming BDC sector
Long-Term including ROE and
Total Returns**



Outperforming BDC sector Long-Term in ROE and Total Returns

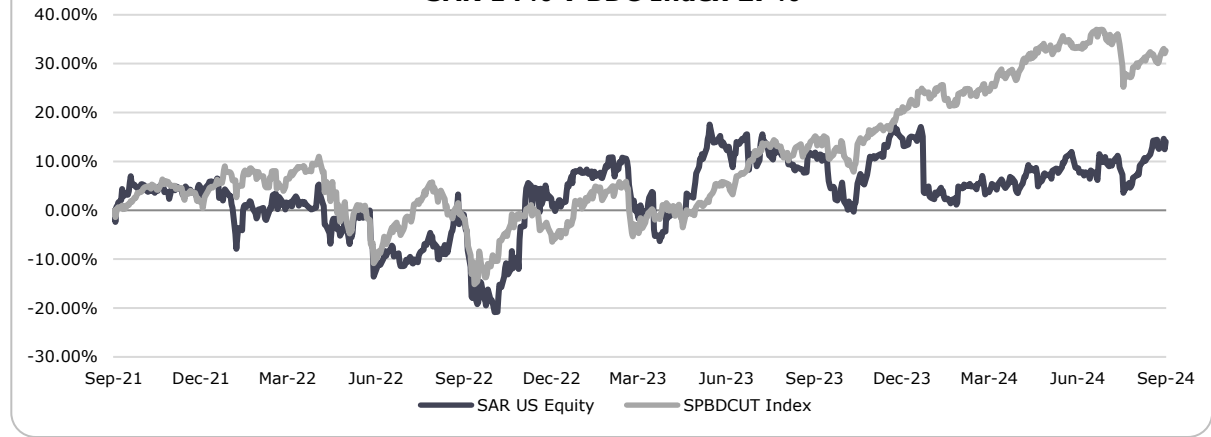
Long Term Return on Equity



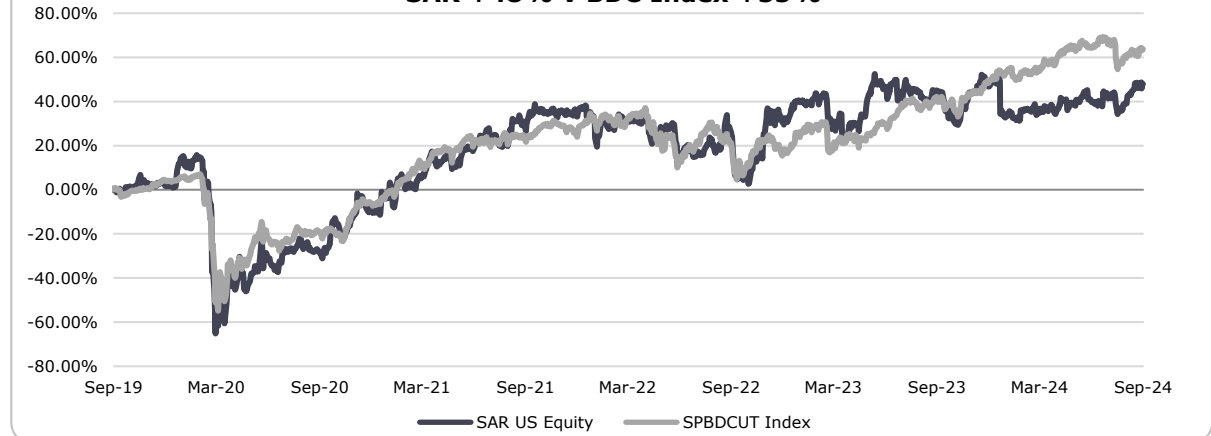
Positive performance has led to SAR ROE beating the BDC industry eight of the past ten years, with a 10-year average that is almost 1.5x the industry and consistently positive every year

Source: Raymond James, Index derived from S&P BDC TR Index

Three-Year Total Return (%) (September 2021 to September 2024) SAR 14% v BDC Index 27%



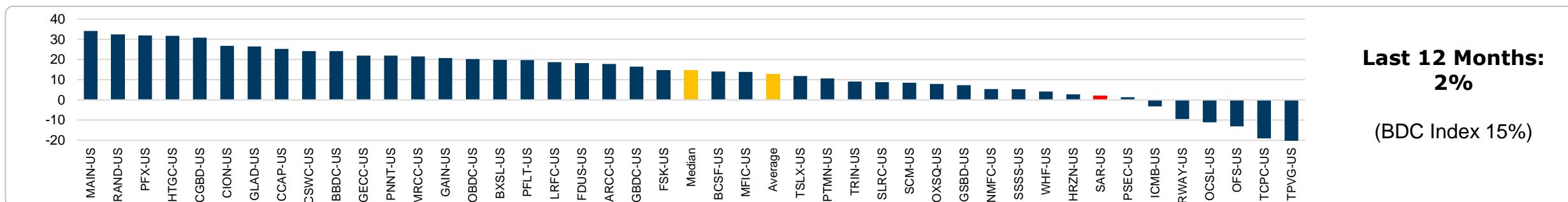
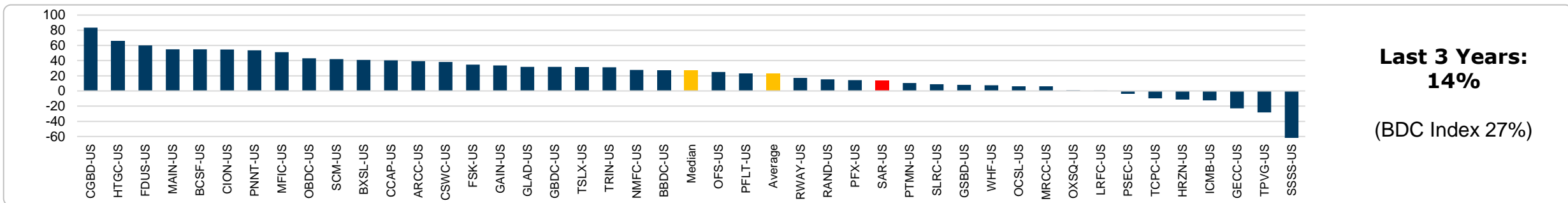
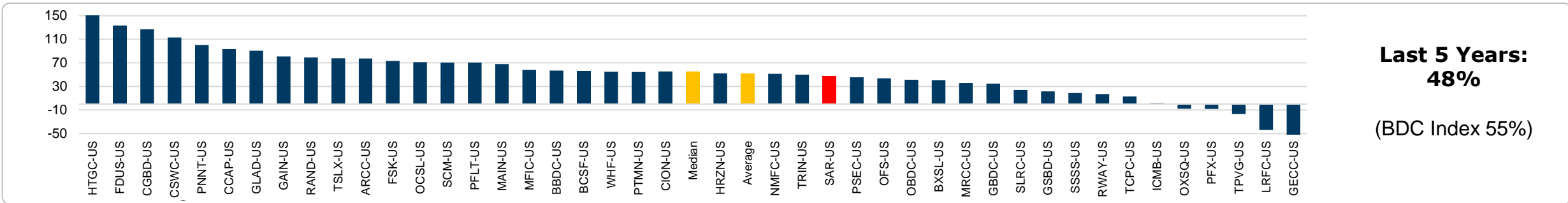
Five-Year Total Return (%) (September 2019 to September 2024) SAR +48% v BDC Index +55%





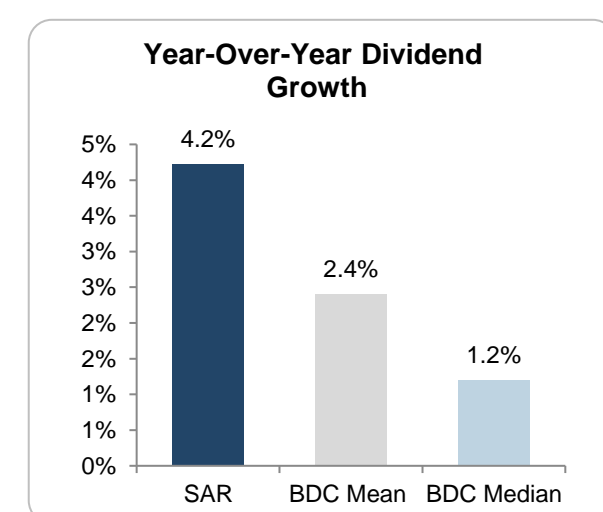
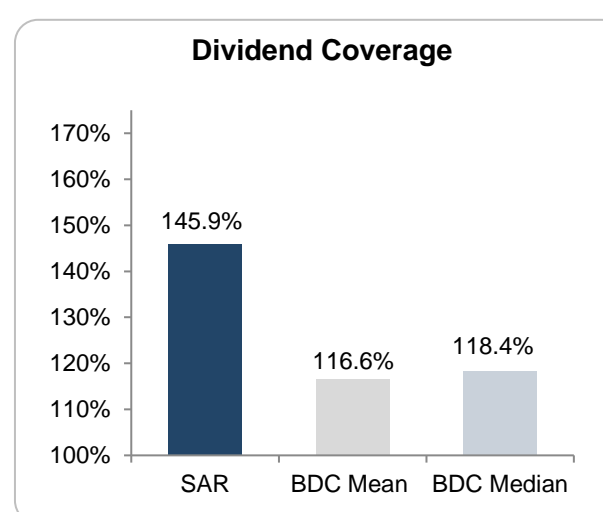
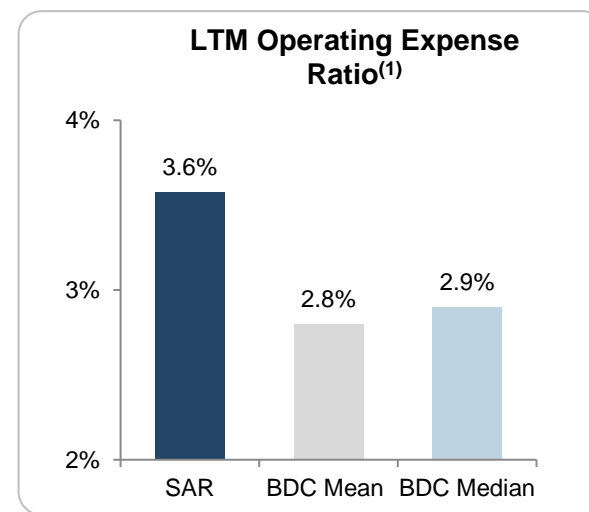
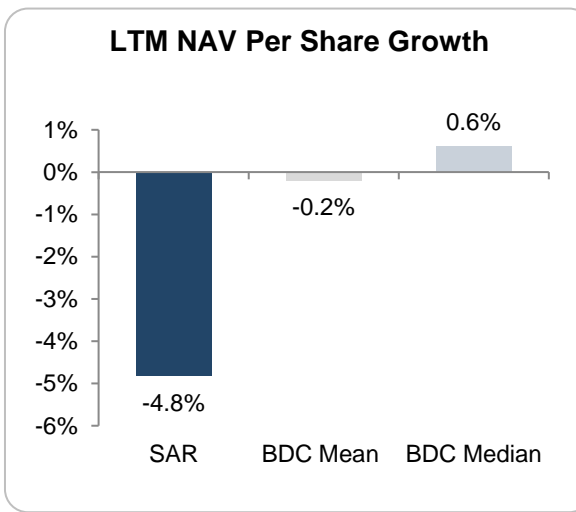
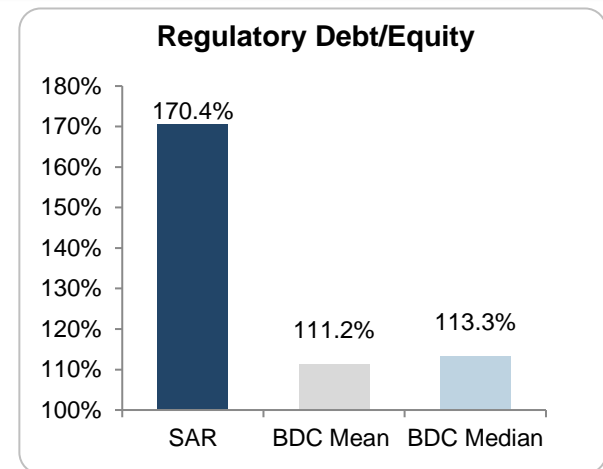
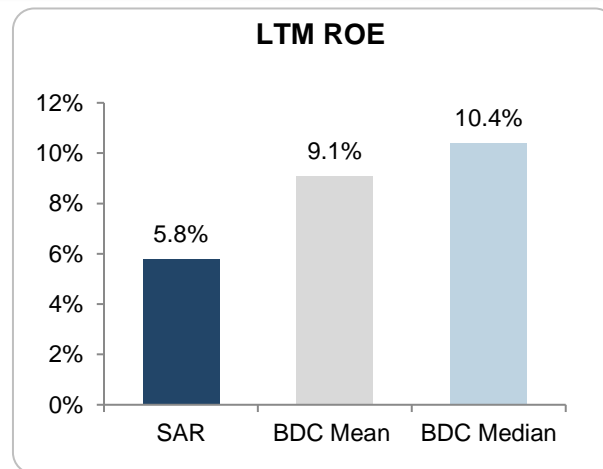
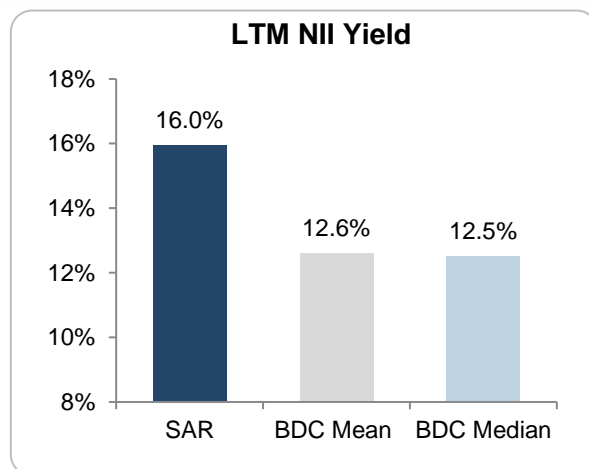
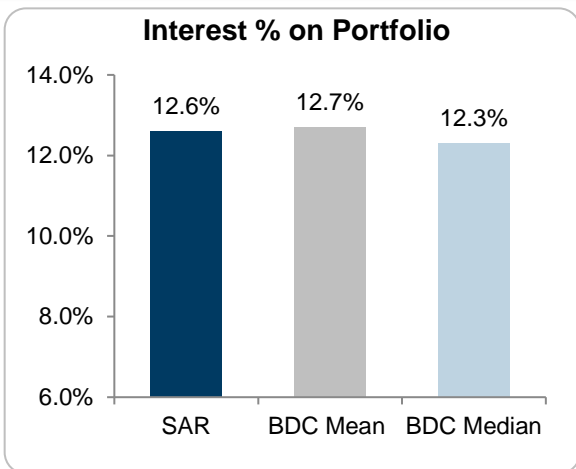
Long-Term Performance Impacted by LTM Performance

BDC Total Return (%)





Short-Term Performance Impacted by Discrete Non-Accruals



Source: SNL Financial / Company Filings / Raymond James report as of 9/13/24

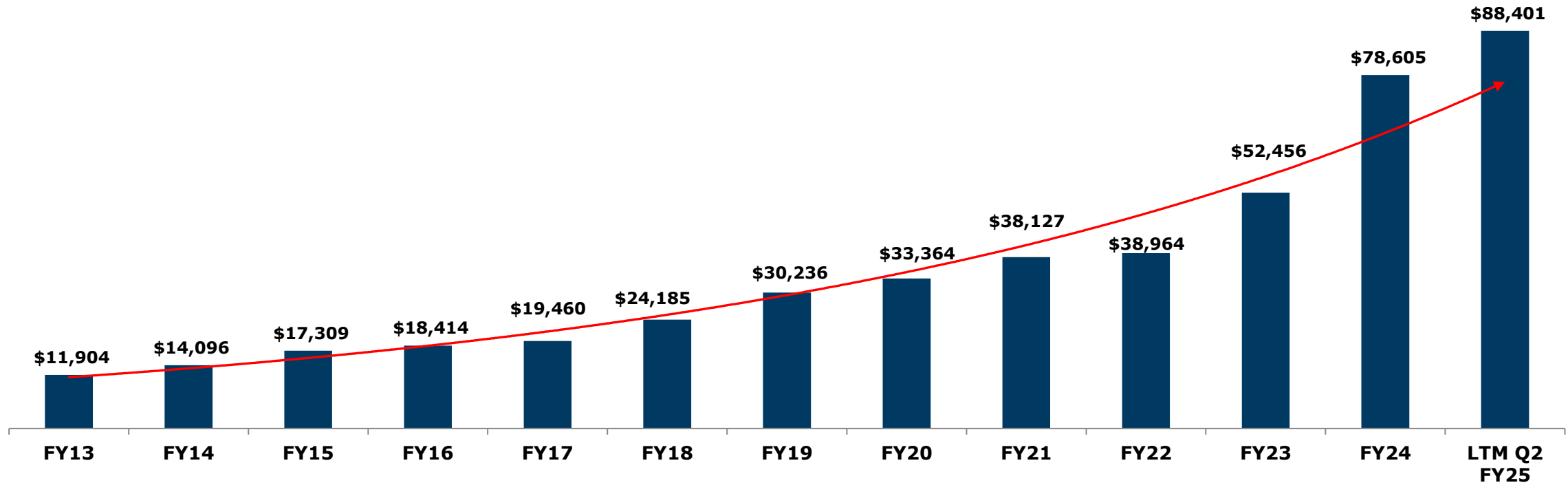
1) LTM Operating Expense Ratio defined as total operating expenses, net of interest and debt financing expenses and income and excise taxes, divided by average total assets. Total operating expenses divided by net assets is 24.9%.



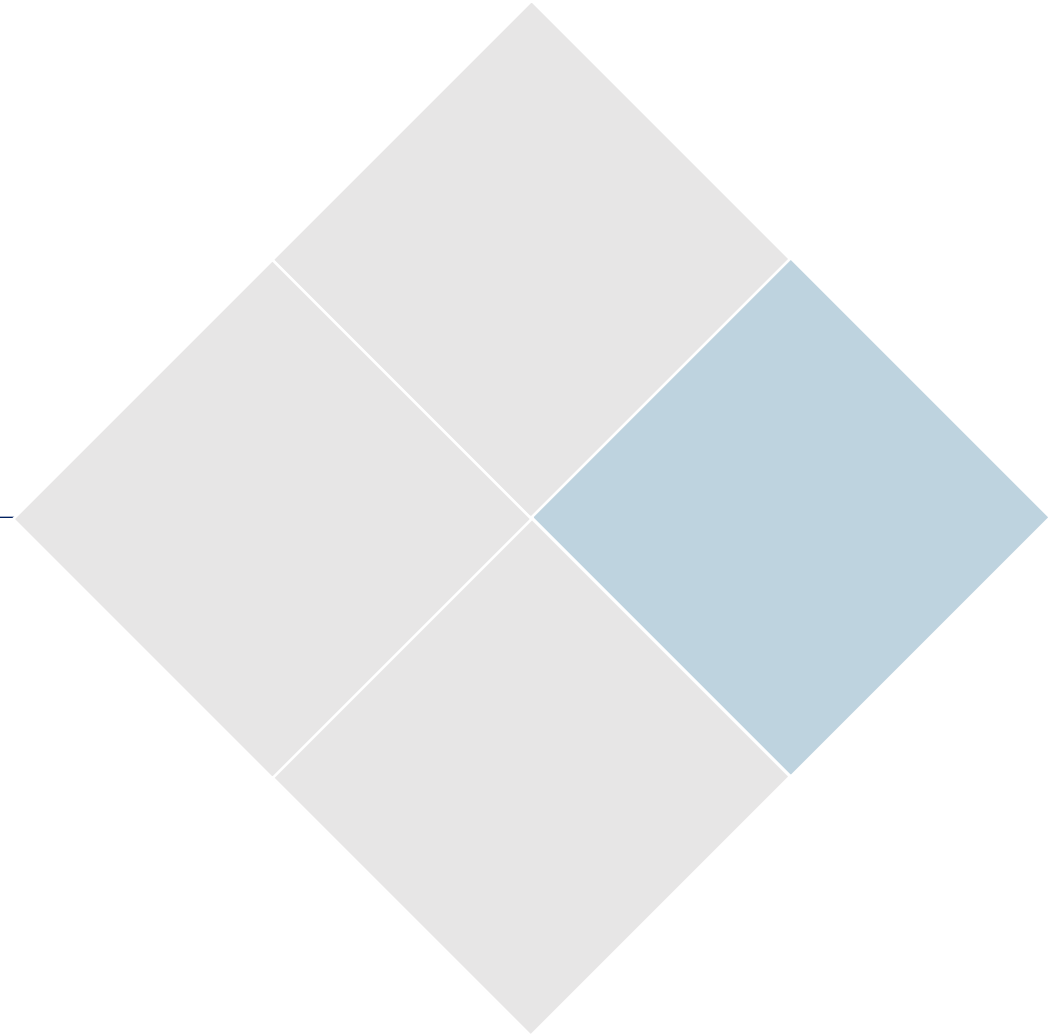
SAR Net Interest Margin Continues to Grow

SAR Net Interest Margin up 37% the past year and over eightfold since taking over management

Net Interest Margin



**Best Positioned Company in Sector
for Future Growth with Low Cost-of
Capital Capacity, Fixed Rate and
Strong Debt Structure**





Dry Powder Remains Available

(As of August 31, 2024)		Total Borrowing Capacity	Outstanding	Available Liquidity	Remaining Maturity Period	Call Period	Fixed / Floating Rate
Encina Credit Facility		\$65.0 million	\$32.5 million	\$32.5 million	2 Years	-	Floating
Live Oak Credit Facility		\$75.0 million	\$20.0 million	\$55.0 million	3 Years	-	Floating
SBA Debentures ⁽¹⁾	SBIC II	\$175.0 million	\$175.0 million	-	6-8 years	Now	Fixed
	SBIC III	\$175.0 million	\$39.0 million	\$136.0 million	9-10 years	Now	Fixed
Publicly-Traded Notes (at par value)	SAT	\$105.5 million	\$105.5 million	-	3.0 Years	Now	Fixed
	SAJ	\$46.0 million	\$46.0 million	-	3.0 Years	< 1 Month	Fixed
	SAY	\$60.4 million	\$60.4 million	-	3.5 Years	3 Months	Fixed
	SAZ	\$57.5 million	\$57.5 million	-	4.0 Years	< 1 Year	Fixed
Unsecured Notes		\$250.0 million	\$250.0 million	-	2-3 years	-	Fixed
Private Notes (at par value)		\$52.0 million	\$52.0 million	-	1-4 Years	< 3 Months	Fixed
Cash and Cash Equivalents		\$162.0 million	\$162.0 million	\$162.0 million	-	-	-
Total Available Liquidity (at quarter-end):				\$ 385.5 million			

Ability to grow AUM by 37% without any new external financing as of August 31, 2024

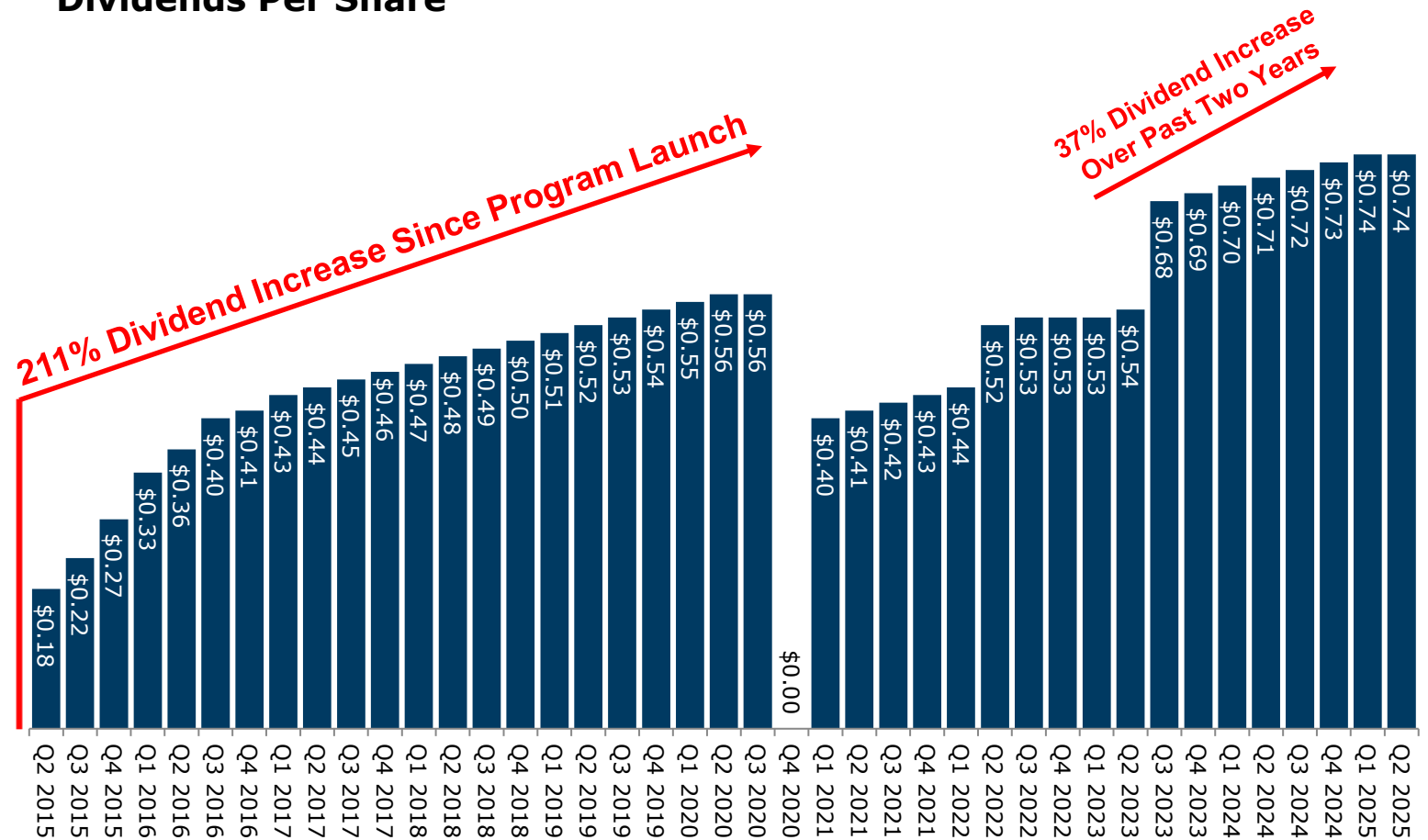
- SBIC III debentures are generally not available to support existing BDC or SBIC II investments

1) Total availability for all combined SBIC licenses limited to \$350.0 million outstanding debentures.

Long-Term Consistent Dividend Growth

- **Established dividend policy to pay regular quarterly cash dividends to stockholders** pursuant to dividend reinvestment plan ("DRIP") in 2014
- **Increased dividend by 211%** since program launch until Covid deferral
- **Increased dividend by 4% over past year** and remained unchanged this past quarter
- **Q2 FY25 dividend of \$0.74** declared and paid for the quarter ended August 31, 2024.

Dividends Per Share⁽¹⁾



1) Excludes special dividend of \$0.20 per share paid on September 5, 2016



Strong Track Record of NAV/NAV Per Share and High-Quality Asset Growth since Management's Acquisition in 2010

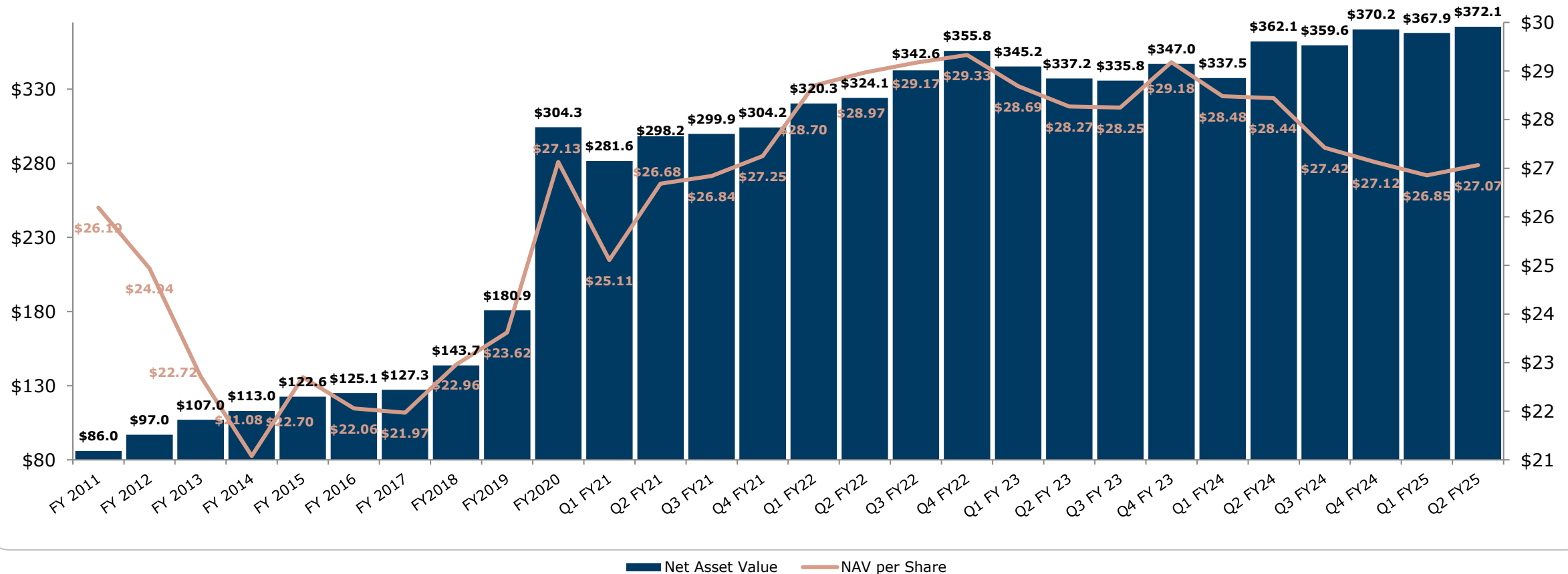


Long-Term NAV and NAV Per Share Growth Despite Recent Discrete Weakness

Net Asset Value and NAV per Share (FY11 to Q2 FY25)

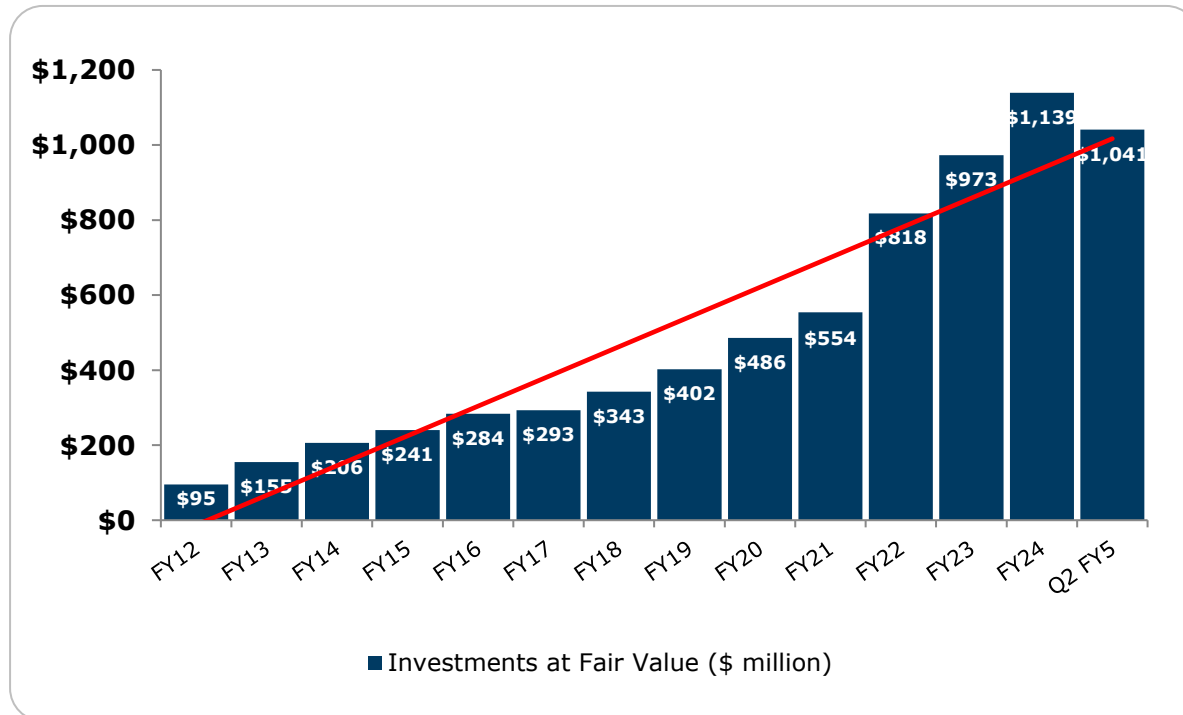
(in millions)

NAV: 1% increase this quarter. 333% increase since Saratoga took over management.
NAV/Share: 1% increase this quarter. 23% increase since FY17 with increases 22 of the last 28 quarters.



Consistent Asset Growth and Solid Credit Quality

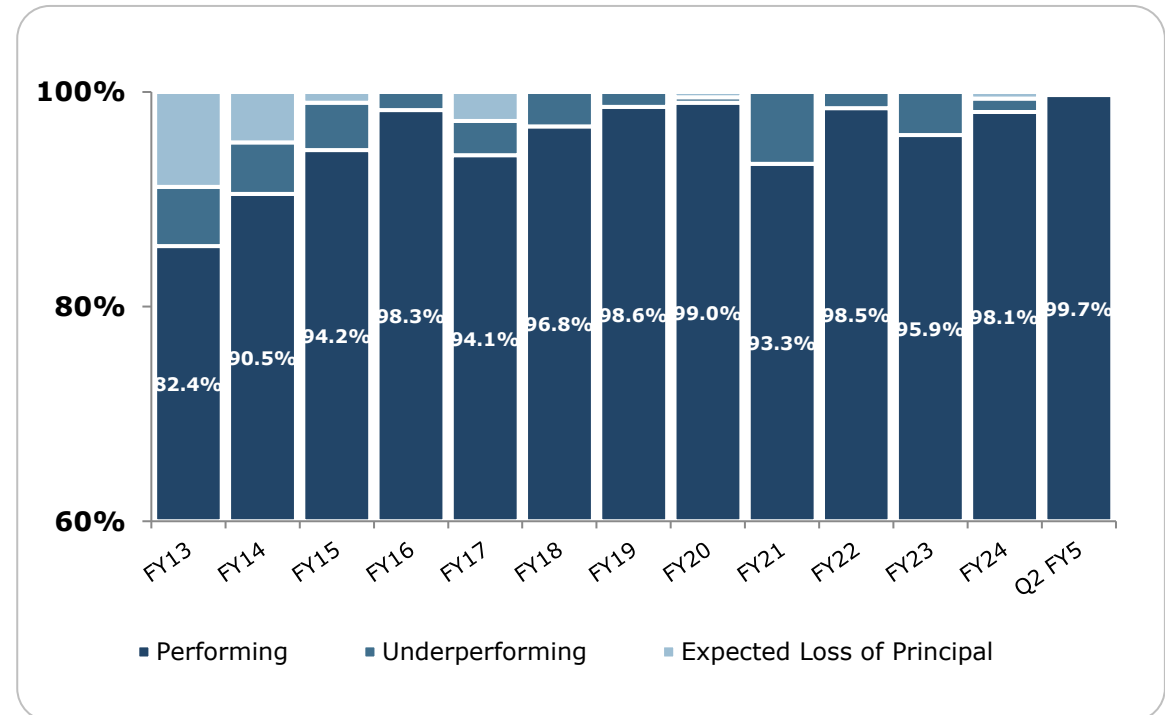
Asset Base Expansion Trend



Fair value of AUM increased 5.3% year-over-year and 5.0% since last quarter

Fair value of \$1.041bn fiscal at Q2 FY25 is 0.2% above cost, with core non-CLO BDC portfolio 3.3% above cost

Overall Credit Quality Remains Solid



99.7% of our SAR loan investments hold our highest internal rating, consistent with recent history; two residual investments on non-accrual at quarter-end (0.3% of fair value / 0.4% of cost)*

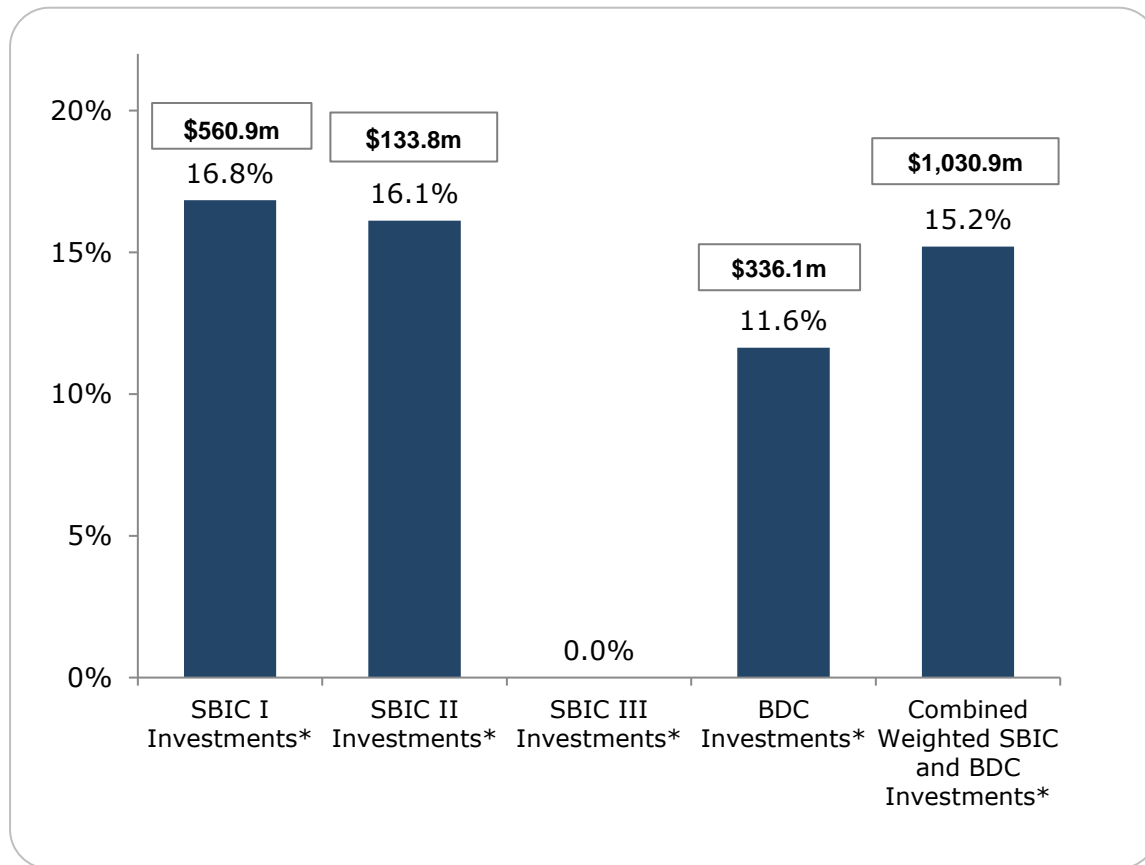
* Internal credit ratings exclude our investment in our CLO and our equity positions



Demonstrated Strong Track Record

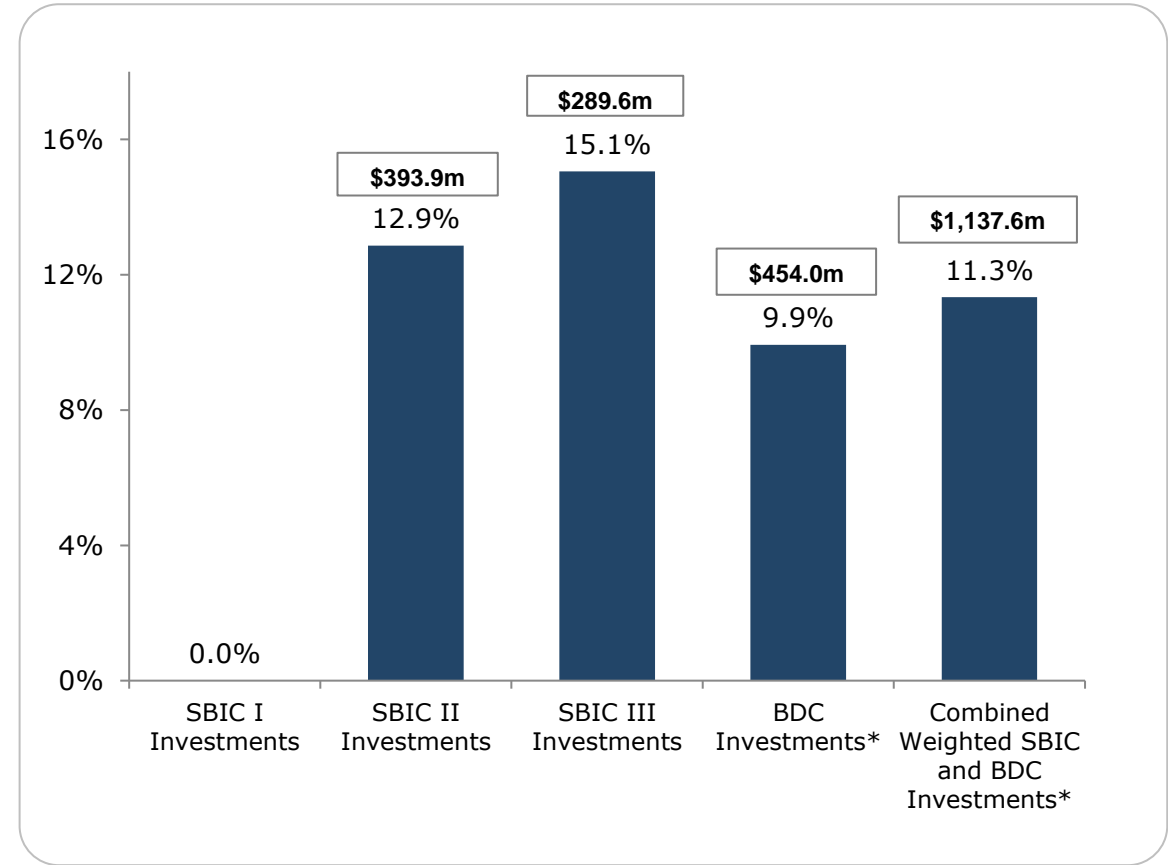
Realized Investments⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽³⁾

(Gross Unlevered IRR%)



Unrealized Investments⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾

(Gross Unlevered IRR%)



1) Track Record as of 8/31/24
 2) Graphs show invested dollars
 3) Track record reflects the Zollege and Pepper Palace investments as fully unrealized as we still own the Companies
 4) IRRs for unrealized investments include fair value and accrued interest as of 8/31/2024
 *SBIC I, SBIC II and SBIC III investments represent all investments in the specific funds, including later follow-ons that might be invested in the BDC due to SBIC fund size limitations. BDC investments exclude investments existing when Saratoga management took over, corporate financing investments and our investments in our CLO and JV.



Net Realized Gains Help Protect Shareholder Capital

Cumulative net realized gains reflect portfolio credit quality

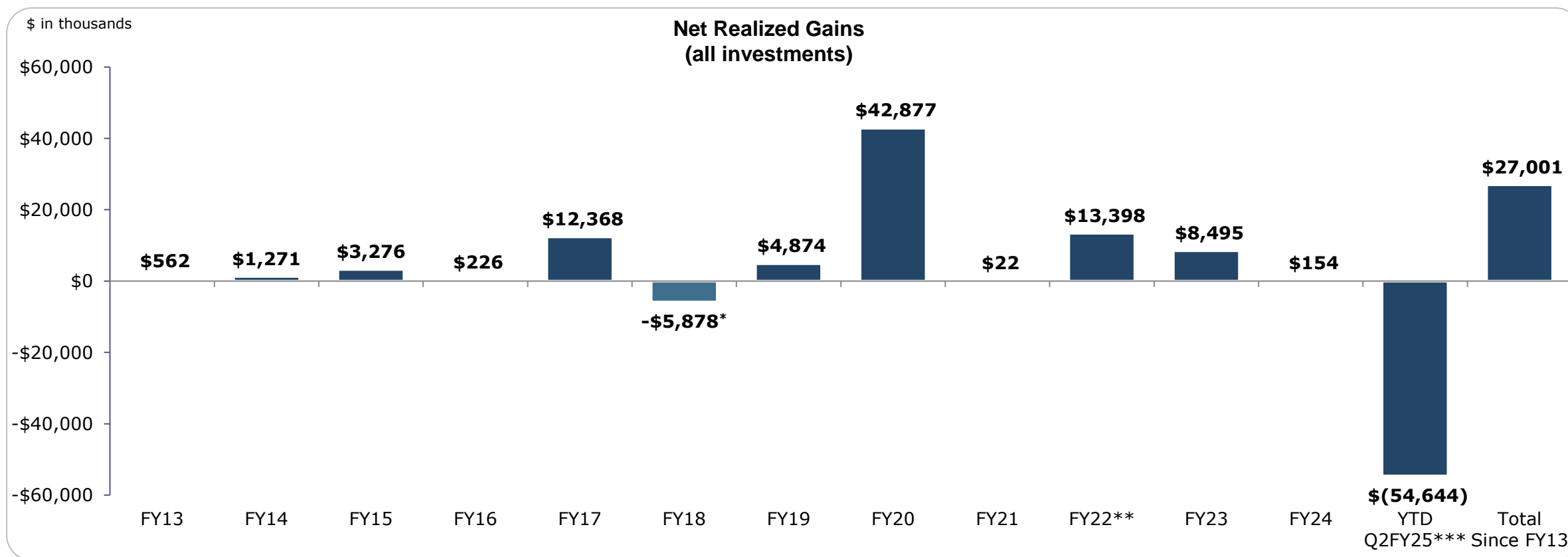


Chart above reflects investments originated by Saratoga management (excludes Elyria legacy investment)

*Reflects realized loss on My Alarm Center investment of \$7.7m less \$1.8m in other realized gains in FY18.

**Reflects realized gains of \$18.3m on various equity investments in FY22, offset by full \$4.9m write-down of remaining My Alarm Center investment.

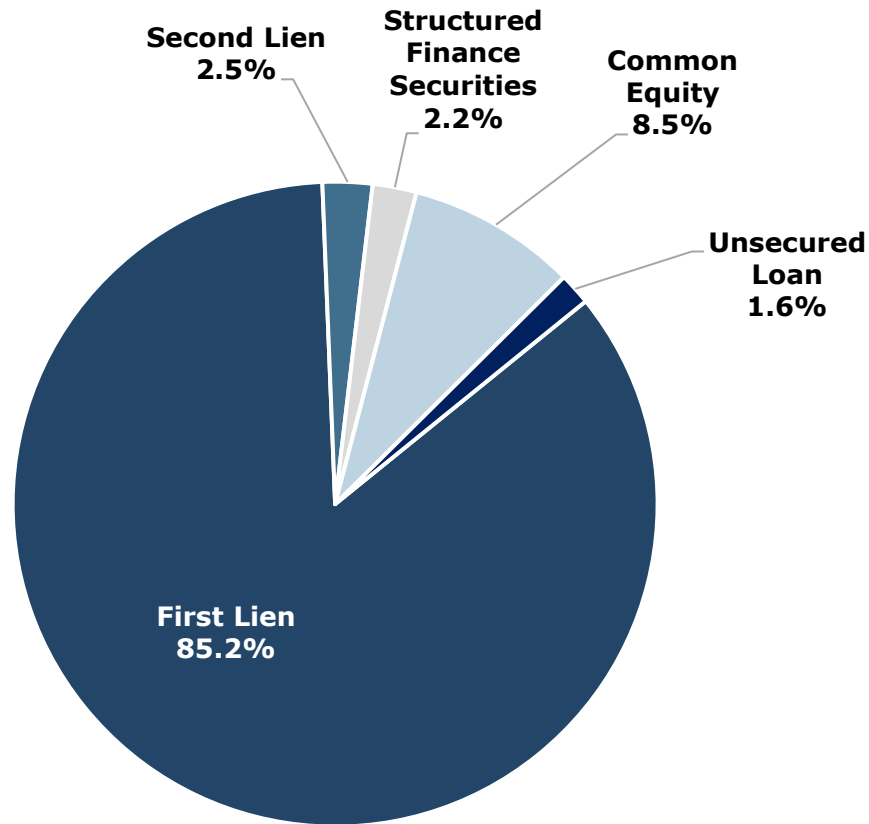
***Reflects realized loss of \$15.1m on Zollege, \$6.1m on Netro and \$34.0m on Pepper Palace investment.



Portfolio Composition and Yield

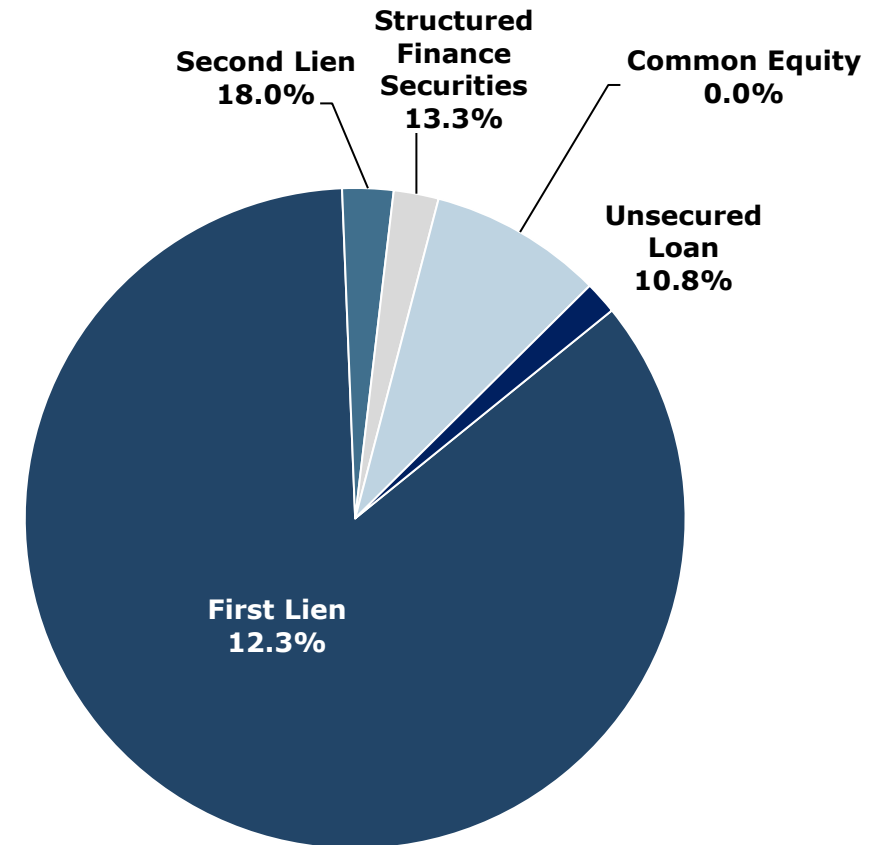
Portfolio Composition – \$1,040.7m

(Based on Fair Values
as of August 31, 2024)



Portfolio Yield – 11.5%

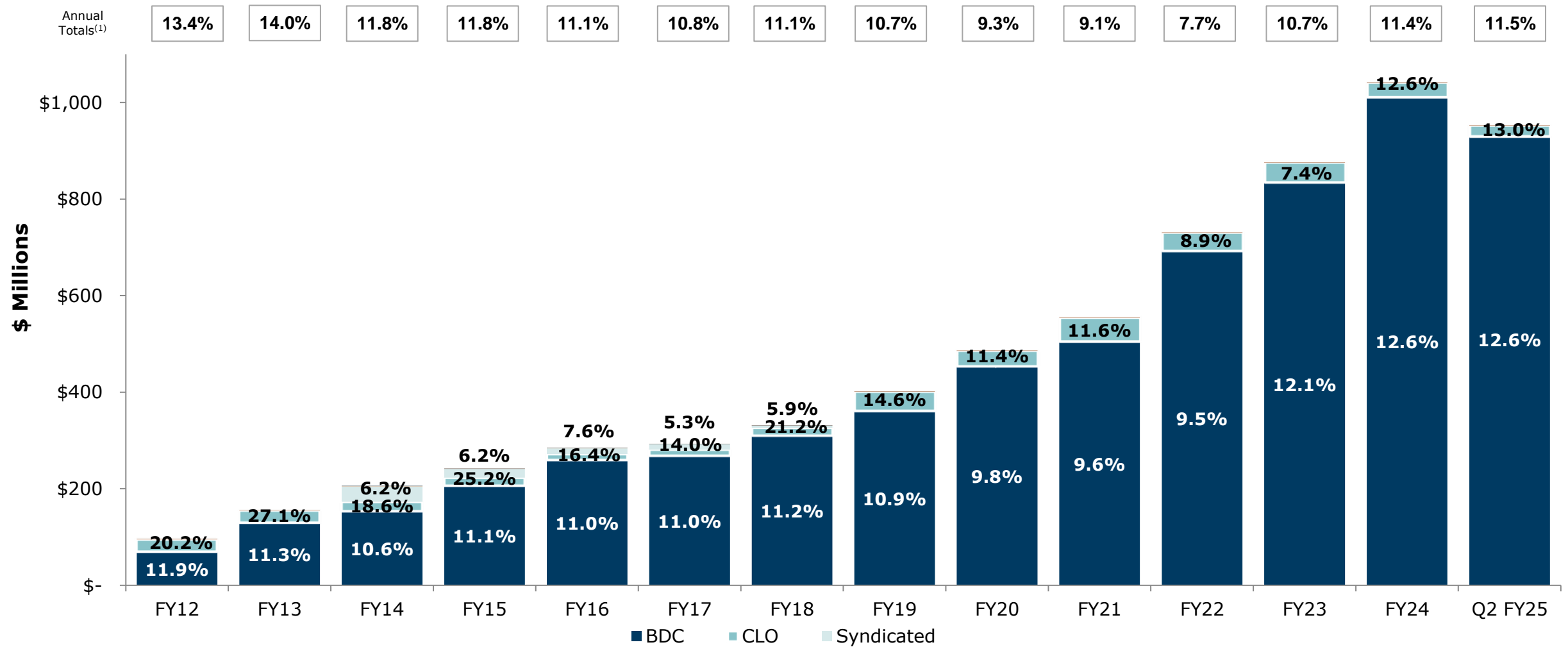
(Weighted Average
Current Yield of Total Existing Portfolio)





Yield of BDC Grew With Rising Rates

Weighted Average Current Yields

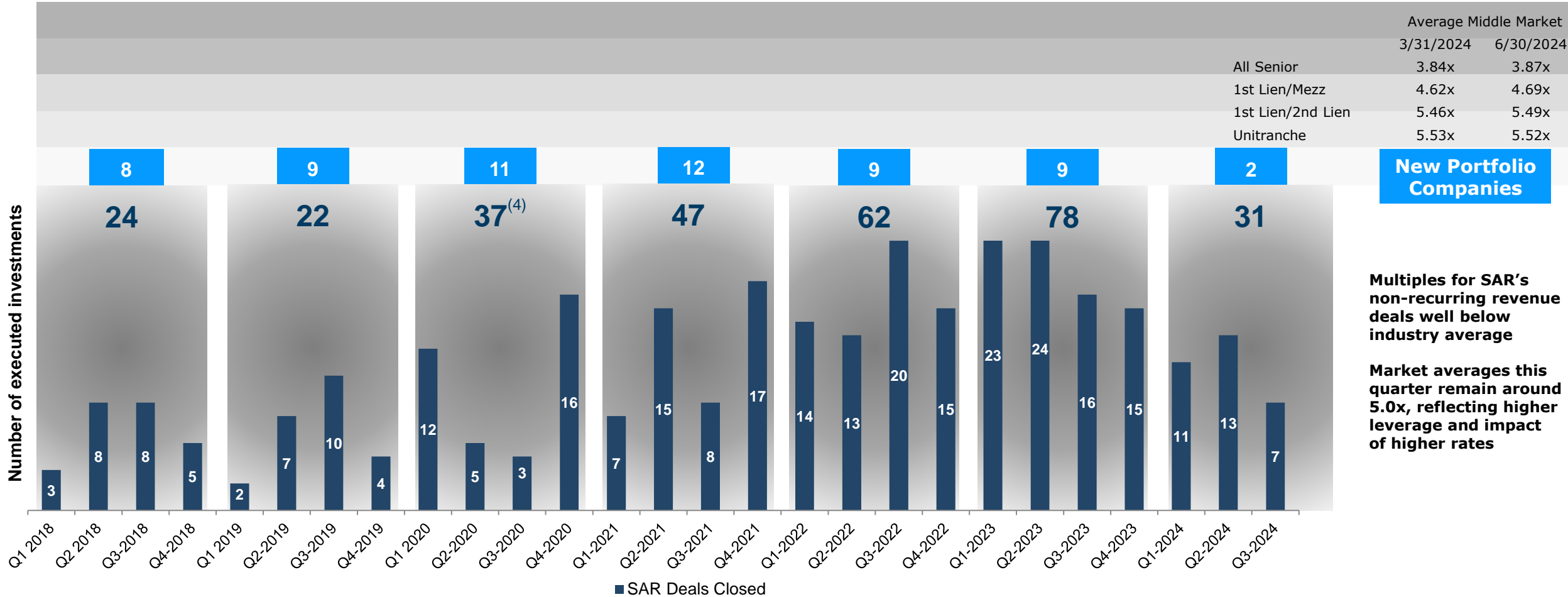


1) Annual total yields on fair value of full portfolio. Excludes dividend income on preferred equity investments and other income. BDC, CLO and Syndicated yields are annualized and calculated on fair value of interest earning assets.



Exercising Disciplined Investment Judgment

SAR Debt Multiples/Deals Closed (2018-2024)⁽¹⁾
Portfolio leverage with non-recurring revenue underwriting is 4.51x⁽²⁾⁽³⁾



New Portfolio Companies

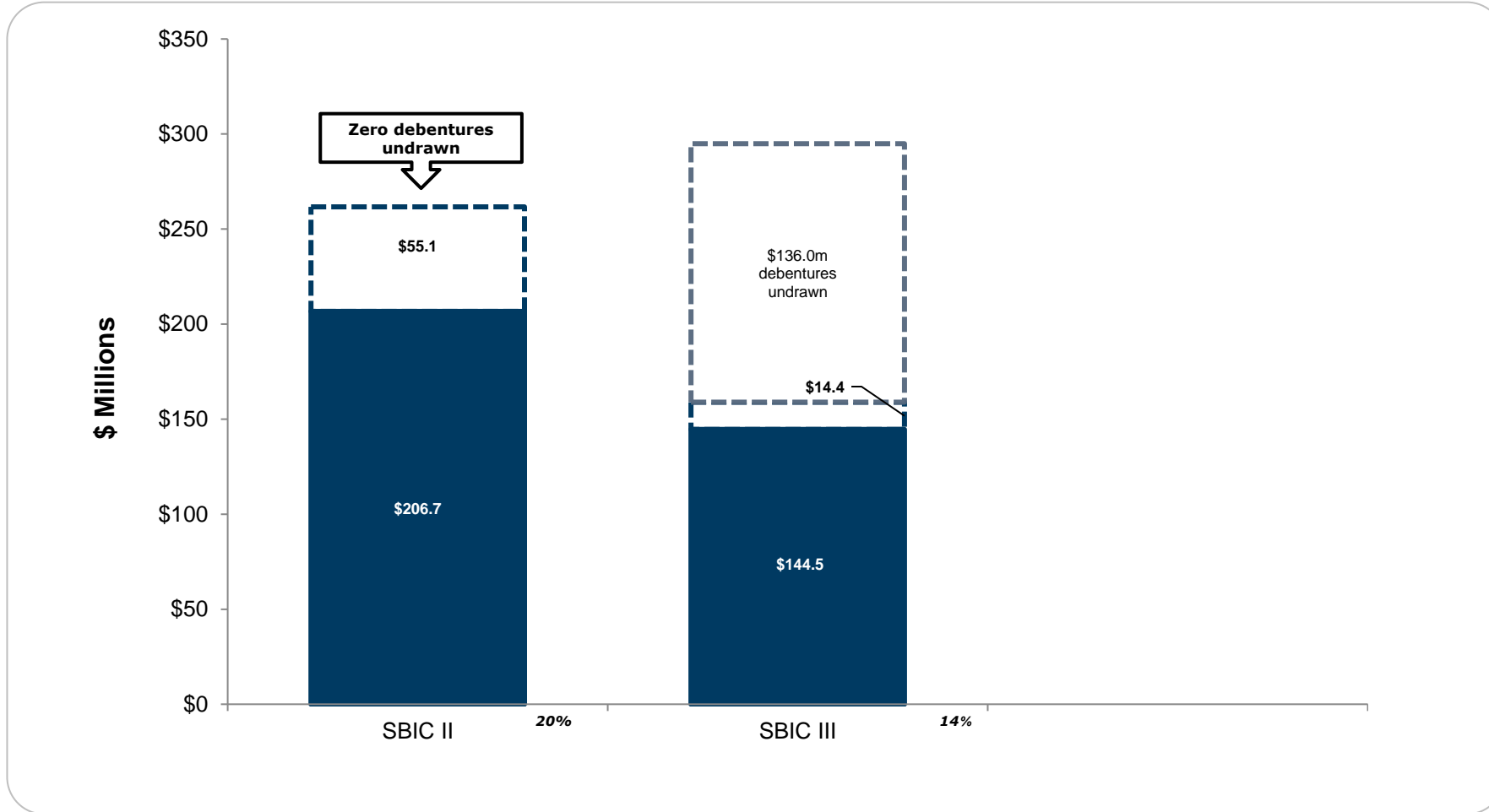
Multiples for SAR's non-recurring revenue deals well below industry average

Market averages this quarter remain around 5.0x, reflecting higher leverage and impact of higher rates

1) Calendar quarters, not fiscal
 2) Excludes 27 loans underwritten using recurring revenue metrics. These recurring revenue loans would have significantly different portfolio leverage statistics.
 3) Excludes red assets Pepper Palace and Zollege. Leverage 4.48x including Zollege. Pepper Palace leverage excluded due to negative EBITDA.
 4) 8 of the 37 deals closed in calendar year 2020 were liquidity draws related to COVID.



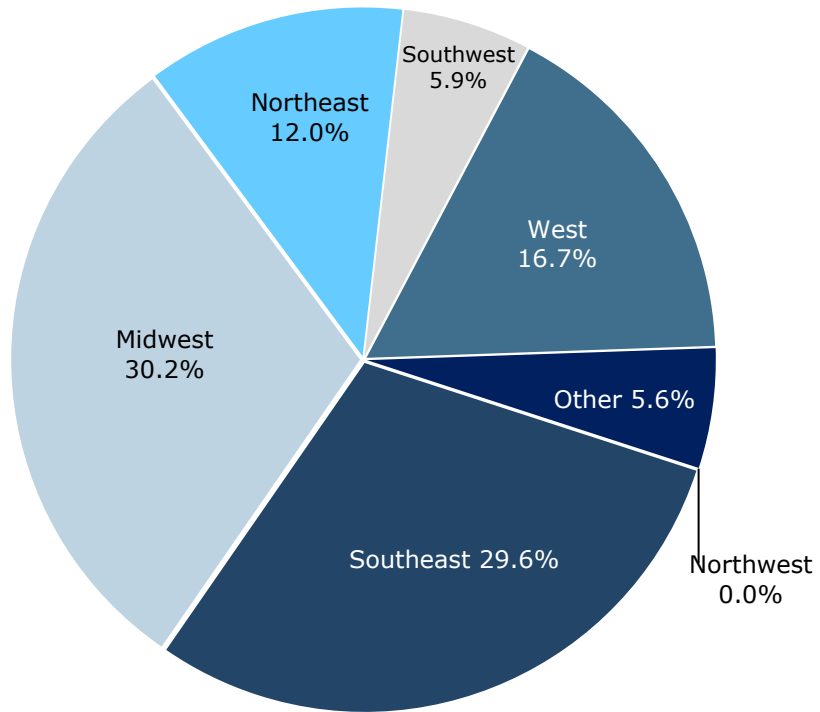
SBIC II Fully Funded - SBIC III Availability⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾



1) SBIC II and III cash available for new originations and follow-ons in existing license.
2) SBIC III has \$136 million of available debentures based on the SBA family of funds limit

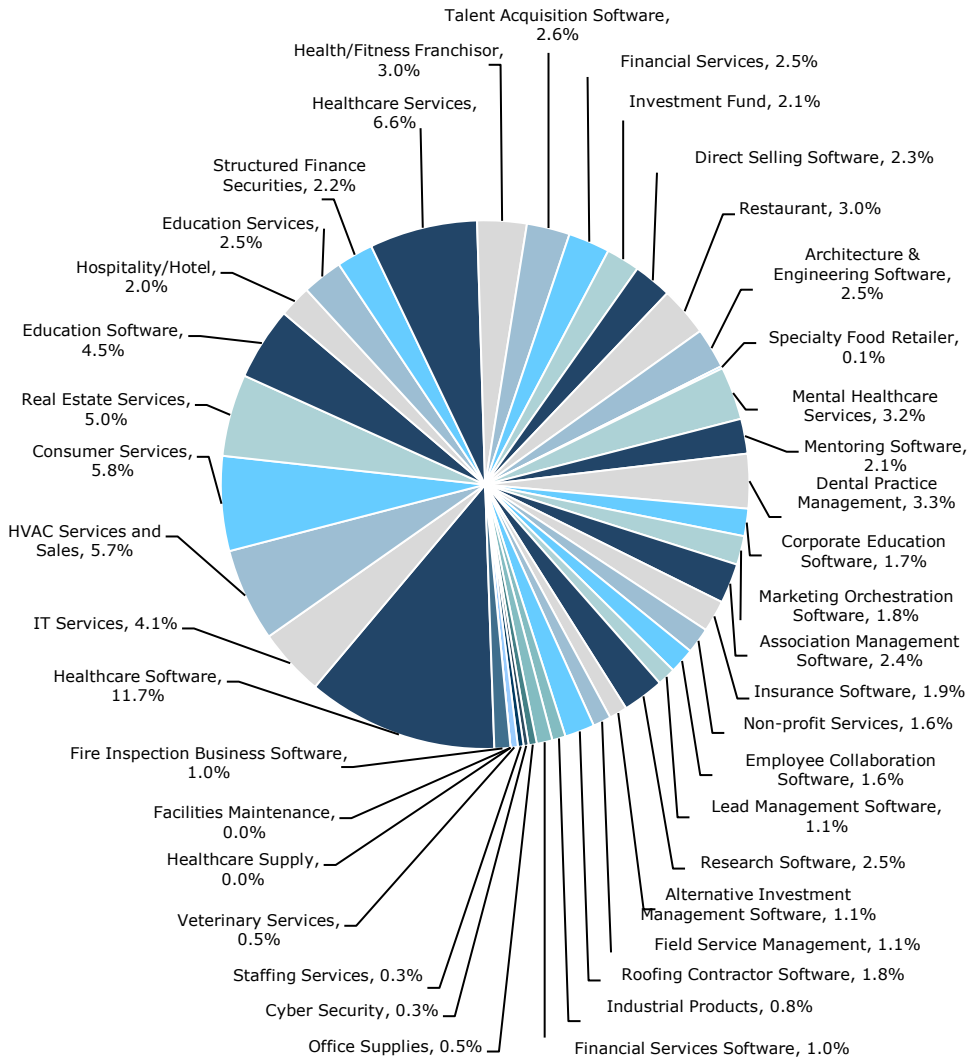
Diversified Across Geography

Investments Diversified Geographically





Investments Across 41 Distinct Industries

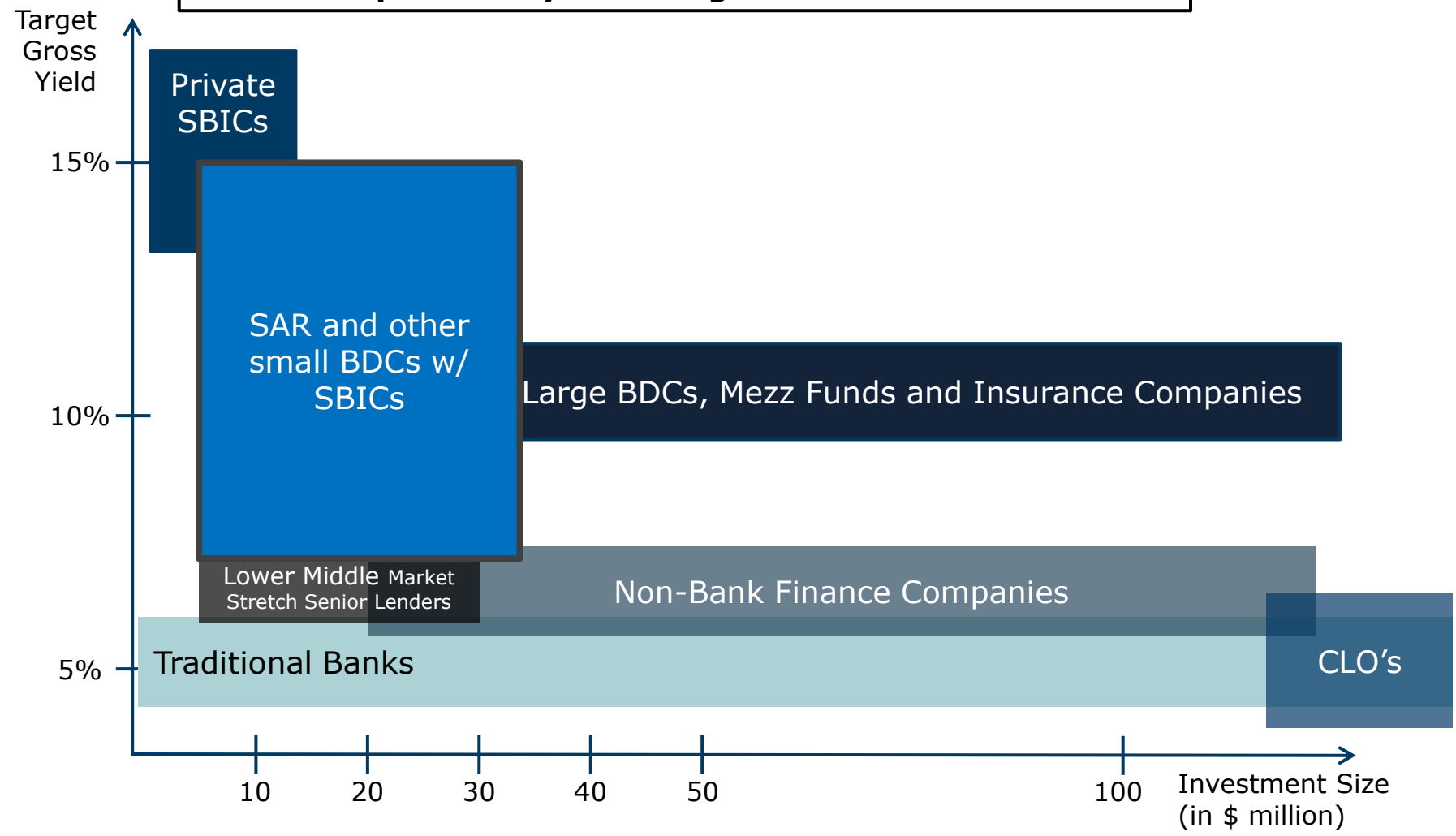


Alternative Inv. Management Software 	Architecture & Engineering 	Association Management Software 	Consumer Services 	Corporate Education Software
Cyber Security 	Dental Practice Management 		Dental Practice Management Software 	Direct Selling Software
Education Services 	Education Software 			Employee Collaboration Software
Field Service Management 	Financial Services 	Financial Services Software 	Fire Inspection Business Software 	Healthcare Software
Healthcare Services 		Health / Fitness Franchising 	Healthcare Supply 	Hospitality/Hotel
HVAC Services and Sales 	Industrial Products 	Insurance Software 	IT Services 	Lead Management Software
Marketing Orchestration Software 	Mental Healthcare Services 	Mentoring Software 	Non-profit Services 	Office Supplies
Real Estate Services 	Research Software 	Restaurant 	Roofing Contractor Software 	Specialty Food Retailer
Staffing Services 	Structured Finance Securities 	Talent Acquisition Software 	Waste Services 	Veterinary Services



Saratoga Has Very Favorable Competitive Positioning

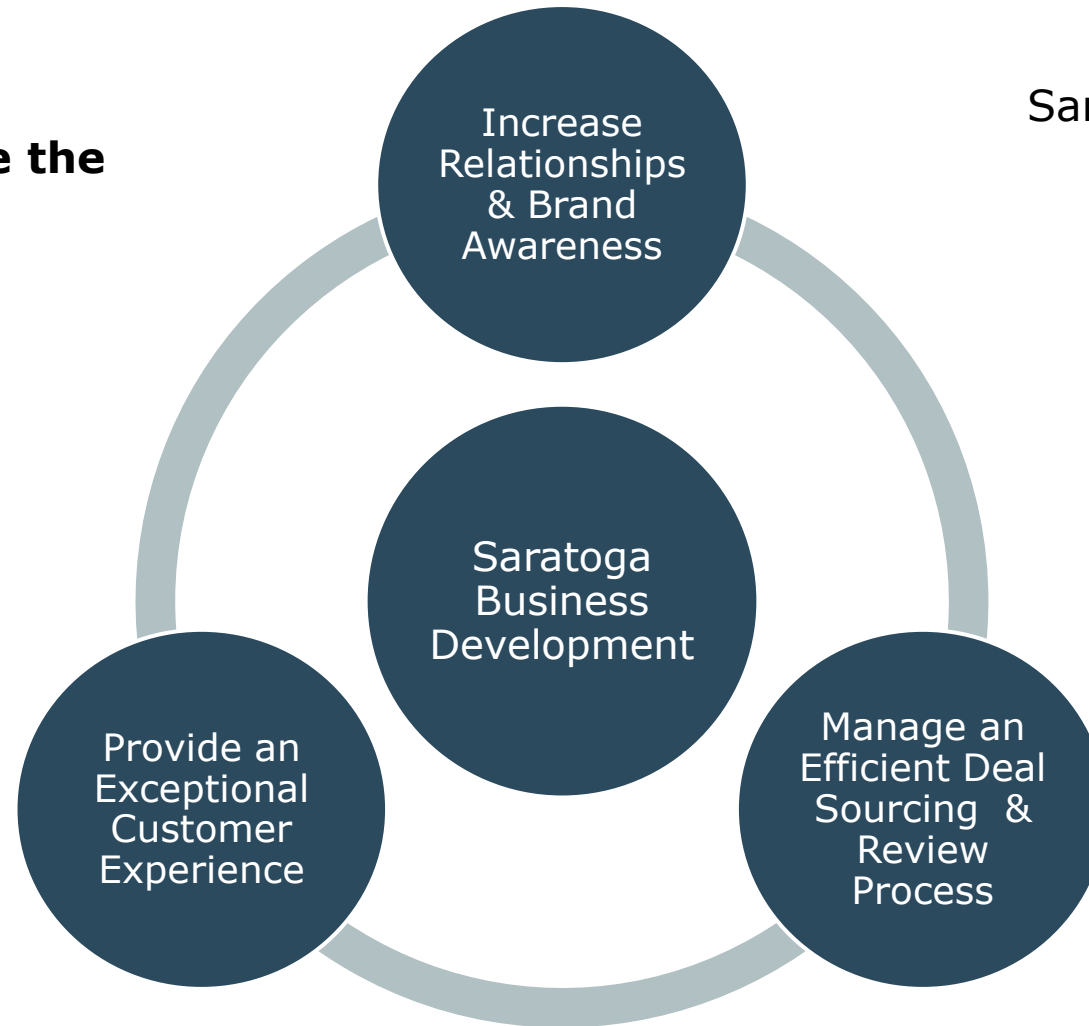
SAR occupies a very advantageous niche in the market





Business Development Philosophy

The main goal of business development is to **increase the number and quality of actionable investment opportunities**



Saratoga's business development strategy relies on **constant focus and improvement**

Partnership reputation builds growing base of referral sources

Efficiency creates a leveraged business model that **improves opportunities to close deals**



- **Saratoga has an active business development organization covering the lower middle market including:**
 - Senior professionals focused on private equity sponsor coverage and loan origination
 - Manage communications with over 3,100 firms and over 8,000 contacts
- **We remain active participants on the conference and networking scene:**
 - Attended over 50 conferences and events in 2023, very active in 2024
 - Host several networking events including golf outings and dinners
 - Speak on panels at private equity, direct lending and independent sponsor conferences
- **Active members of several industry groups**
 - SBIA (Steenkamp active board members across various committees)
 - ACG (Petrocelli and Mann active member of NY chapter)
 - Other groups – Opus Connect, GLG, Guidepoint, iGloba;, AM+AA

Pipeline Remains Healthy But Reflects Market Slowdown

New business opportunities impacted by market opportunities and largely offset by follow-on investments

Calendar ¹	2020	Δ	2021	Δ	2022	Δ	2023	Δ	LTM Q3 2024	Δ	Q1-Q3 2023	Δ	Q1-Q3 2024
Deals Sourced	619	-8%	572	-18%	469	8%	506	-4%	487		364	-13%	318
Term Sheets (excludes follow-ons)	32	109%	67	-30%	47	-17%	39	-49%	20		30	-60%	12
Deals Executed (new and follow-on)	29	62%	47	32%	62	26%	78	-41%	46		65	-52%	31
New portfolio companies	11		12		9		9		2		9		2

- ~61% of deal flow from private equity sponsors
- ~39% of deals from private companies without institutional ownership
- Saratoga maintains investment discipline which is demonstrated by passing on many deals that other firms close

- ~90% of term sheets are currently issued for transactions involving a private equity sponsor
- Being more selective in issuing term sheets based on credit quality

- Includes follow-on investments which reliably augment portfolio growth
- 2020 and 2021 deals executed exclude COVID related liquidity draws

- Two new portfolio companies during LTM Q3 2024
- Saratoga new portfolio company investments average ~1-2% of deals reviewed

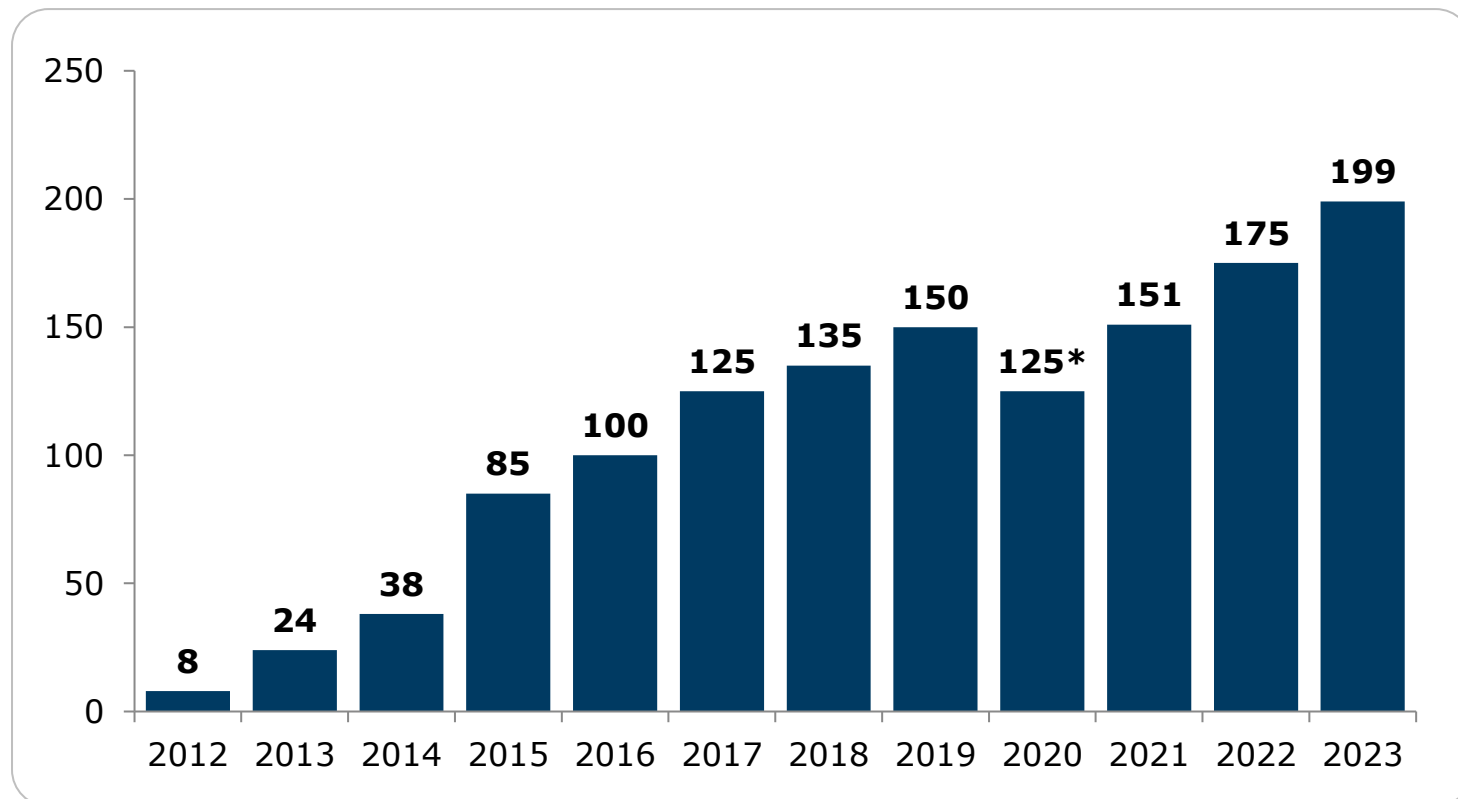
1) Calendar quarters, not fiscal quarters.



Tier 1 Sponsor Relationships Increased from 8 to 199 in Twelve Years

Helps Drive Strong Originations and Pipeline

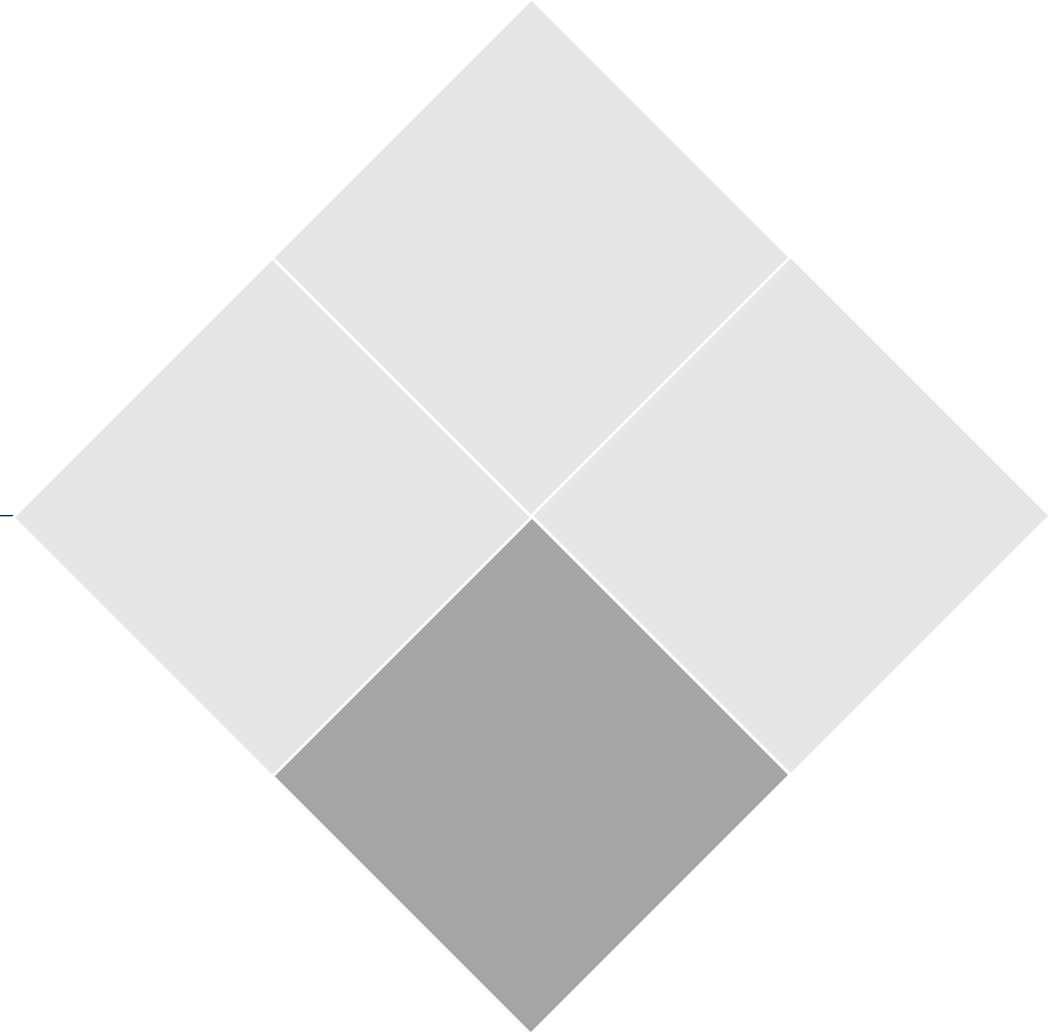
Tier 1 Sponsor Relationships



* In 2020, business development underwent a series of reviews to refine our process and refocus how we define "Tier 1" relationships to increase effectiveness and attention

- **Investment in business development expands and deepens our relationships base**
 - In full year 2023, five of our nine new portfolio companies are from new relationships
- **Renewed emphasis on business development**
 - Initiated dual coverage of sponsor relationships by investment team and business development team
 - Increased focus on sourcing investment opportunities from independent sponsors and family-owned businesses
- **Growing reputation and recognition in the marketplace**
- **Focus on higher quality pipeline, leading to continual increase in term sheets issued**

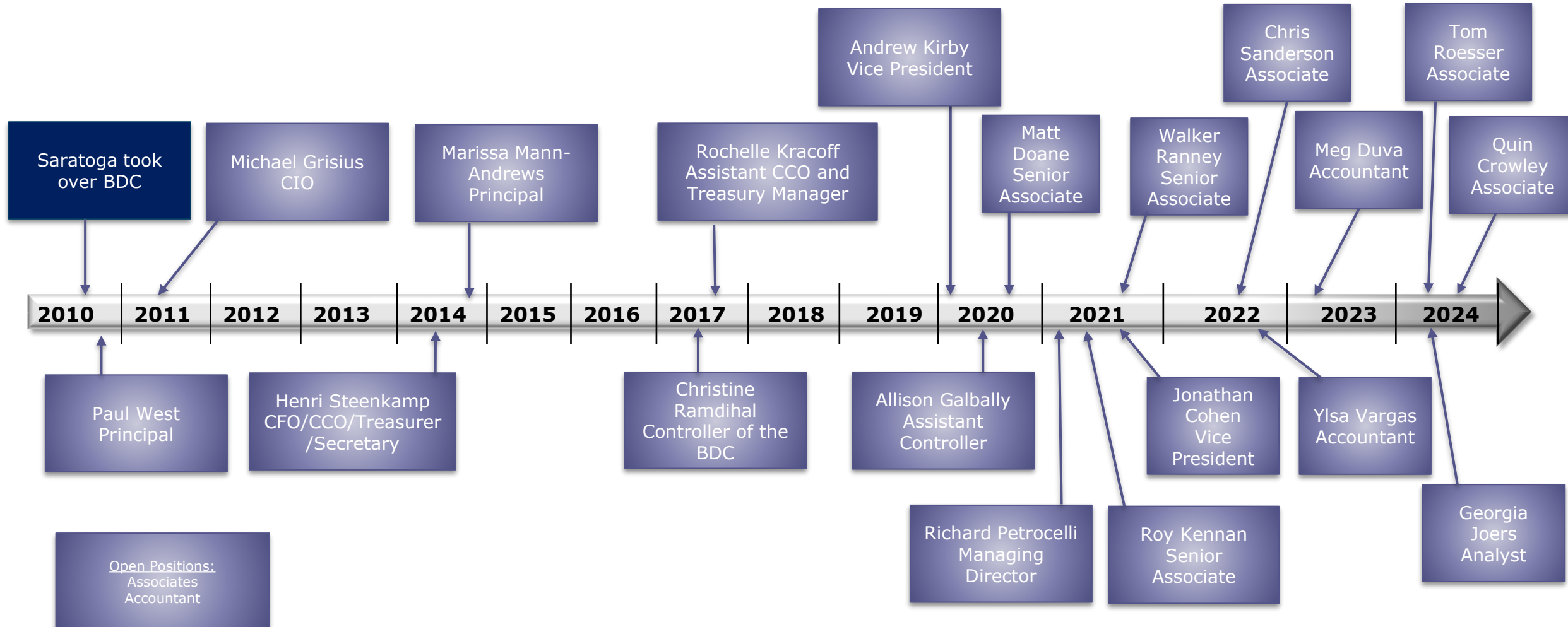
**Successfully Retained and Attracted
Investment Management and Business
Development Talent**





Saratoga Team Has Continued to Grow to Meet Opportunity

~ Saratoga's Established Management Team Combined have over 175 Years with the Company. ~





Introductions: Best in Class Team

Professional Team

Christian Oberbeck, CEO
 Michael Grisius, CIO
 Henri Steenkamp, CFO, CCO, Treasurer
 and Secretary

Charles Phillips, MD
 Thomas Inglesby, MD
 John MacMurray, MD
 Richard Petrocelli, MD
 Paul West, MD

Marissa Mann-Andrews, Principal

Jonathan Cohen, Vice President

Andrew Kirby, Senior Associate
 Jonathan Cohen, Senior Associate
 Matt Doane, Senior Associate
 Walker Ranney, Senior Associate
 Roy Kennan, Senior Associate
 Chris Sanderson, Associate
 Tom Roesser, Associate
 Quin Crowley, Associate
 Georgia Joers, Analyst

Christine Ramdihal, Controller of the BDC
 Rochelle Kracoff, Asst CCO and Treasury Manager
 Allison Galbally, Assistant Controller
 Jeannette Hill, Controller of Private Fund
 Ylsa Vargas, Accountant
 Meg Duva, Accountant

Tenure at Saratoga

29 years
 13 years at firm, 16 years at prior firm
 10 years, 15 years prior capital markets and
 controls experience

27 years
 16 years (incl GSC), 15 years at prior firm
 14 years
 17 years
 13 years

10 years

2 years

3 years
 2 years
 3 years
 2 years
 2 years
 1 year
 1 month
 1 week
 2 months

6 years
 6 years
 4 years
 6 years
 2 years
 1 year

Background

BS/BA - Brown University, MBA - Columbia University, Dillon Read, Castle Harlan
 BS - Georgetown University, MBA - Cornell, Allied Capital, Chemical Bank, KPMG
 Honors in Finance - University of Johannesburg, CA(SA), PwC, MF

AB - Harvard College, MBA - Harvard Business, Dillon Read, McCown De Leeuw
 BS - University of Maryland, JD/MBA - Virginia GSC Group, Harbour Group
 AB - Princeton University, MBA - Columbia, EuroConsult
 BSBA - Georgetown, MBA - NYU Stern, Flat Rock, Fifth Street, Gabelli
 BSBA - University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

BS - Washington and Lee University, JP Morgan

BBA - University of Michigan, PennantPark, MTS Health Partners

BA - Vanderbilt University, Hammond Hanlon Camp LLC
 BBA - University of Michigan, PennantPark, MTS Health Partners
 BS - Tulane University, BMO, Deutsche Bank
 BS - University of South Carolina Honors College, Wells Fargo Securities
 BA - George Washington University, Morgan Stanley, Jefferies, CFA
 BS - Washington University, Crowe, Metronome Partners, Twin Brook Capital
 BBA - Emory University Goizueta Business School, Jefferies
 BA - Hamilton College, Deutsche Bank
 BA - Middlebury College

BA Acc and Economics - Queens College, Cbiz, BDO, Marsh, Augentius, CPA
 BS - Brooklyn College, Abrams, Cohen and Associates, Visium Asset Management
 BS Accounting, MBA Finance - Fordham University, E&Y, Garrison
 BBA - Pace, Pepsico, Xylem, Shake Shack
 BA, MS - Queens College, GTIS Partners, Augentius Fund Admin
 BS Accounting and Finance - Rutgers Business School, PwC

Conclusion



Objectives for the Future

- **Expand our asset base without sacrificing credit quality while benefitting from scale**
- **Increase our capacity to source, analyze, close and manage our investments by adding to our management team and processes**
- **Utilize benefits of fully deploying diverse and available financing to build scale and increase our AUM and net investment income/yield, enabling us to achieve growth in:**
 - Net Asset Value and Net Asset Value per Share
 - Return on Equity
 - Earnings per Share
 - Stock Values



Conclusion: Defined Growth Strategy and Unique Niche Focus

Best-in-Class Team

Outperforming BDC sector Long-Term in ROE and Total Return

Five Year Total Return of +48% vs. +55% for BDC industry

Last Ten Years Average ROE of 10.0% exceeds BDC industry average of 6.9% by ~1.5x

Management Ownership 12.4%

Exceptional Track Record of NAV/NAV Per Share and High-Quality Asset Growth Since Management's Acquisition in 2010

Fair value of assets under management grown more than 11x since FY 2011

NAV per share increased 1% this quarter and up 21% last ten years and 23% since FY17; grown 22 of past 28 quarters

99.7% of loan investments with highest internal credit rating

Solid Available Liquidity

Quarter-end liquidity allows SAR to increase AUM by 37%

Issued \$48m of equity since June 2023

Capital structure ~ Fixed rate, no covenants and long-term, with higher cost debt all callable now or within twelve months

Remaining Room for Growth

Available capacity to grow AUM by 37%, or almost \$400m, deploying cash and low-cost SBA debentures – accretive to NII per share

Saratoga is outperforming the BDC industry and there is a growth opportunity for investors.



Appendix:
Saratoga: Basics from Inception
Investment Process
Long-term Market Dynamics
Case Studies

Saratoga: The Basics From Inception to Today

Saratoga Investment Advisors, LLC (“SIA” or the “Fund Manager”)

- Fund Manager since July 2010 after Saratoga Partners recapitalized the Fund
- Grown Fund from \$80M assets under management (“AUM”) in 2010 to \$1,041M at fiscal 2Q 2025 (excluding CLO AUM)
- Successfully retained and attracted investment management talent – quadrupled from 6 to 27 with eighteen new hires since 2017 and at least two open positions
- Top performing SBIC on first license in 2012, a second license received in 2019 and a third in 2023
 - Realized unlevered IRR of 16.8% and 16.1% (no SBIC III realizations yet); Total unrealized unlevered IRR of 12.9% and 15.1% (SBIC I is wound down)
- Total realized unlevered IRR of BDC is 15.2% on \$1.030B realizations; Total BDC unlevered IRR is 13.6% on \$2.2bn originations
- Successfully manages CLO with approx. \$600M AUM and JV priced CLO in October 2022 for approx. \$400m AUM
- Grown Net Asset Value (“NAV”) from \$71M in 2010 to \$372M at Q2 2025.
- Total Stockholder Return (including dividends) outperforms the BDC Industry average
 - Three Year: SAR 14% v 27% S&P BDC Index
 - Five Year: SAR 48% v 55% S&P BDC Index
 - Since Saratoga took over management of the BDC: SAR 699% v 274% S&P BDC Index

Note: Standard Management Agreements –

- Base Management Fee of 1.75%, plus 20% incentive fee on Net Investment Income (“NII”) exceeding 7.5% and 20% on “incentive fee capital gains”
- Administrative agreement pays a capped \$3.275M/year

Q2 FY25: Strong Financial Foundation and Momentum

Key Performance Metrics for the Fiscal Quarter

For the quarter ended and as of (\$ in millions except per share)	August 31, 2023	May 31, 2024	August 31, 2024
Net investment income	\$14.0	\$14.3	\$18.2
Adjusted net investment income ¹	\$13.2	\$14.3	\$18.2
Net investment income per share	\$1.15	\$1.05	\$1.33
Adjusted net investment income per share ¹	\$1.08	\$1.05	\$1.33
Net investment income yield	16.0%	15.5%	19.7%
Adjusted net investment income yield ¹	15.0%	15.5%	19.7%
Return on Equity – Last Twelve Months	9.6%	4.4%	5.8%
Fair value of investment portfolio	\$1,098.9	\$1,095.6	\$1,040.7
Total net assets	\$362.1	\$367.9	\$372.1
Investments in new/existing portfolio companies	\$27.5	\$39.3	\$2.6
Loan Investments held in “Performing” credit ratings	98.2%	98.3%	99.7%



1) Adjusted for accrued capital gains incentive fee expense, reconciliation to GAAP net investment income, net investment income per share and net investment income yield included in our fiscal second quarter 2025 earnings release

Investment Approach: How We've Focused

Focused on middle market companies in the United States

\$3 Million to \$40 Million Investments in:

Leveraged & Management Buyouts

Recapitalizations

Growth Financings

Acquisition Financings

Transitional Financings

Diverse Investment Strategy: No potential write-downs as a result of exposure to energy inv.

Qualitative Parameters

- Leading market position
- Exceptional management with meaningful stake
- Growth prospects in healthy end markets
- Ability to withstand industry cycles

Financial Parameters

- Revenues of \$10 - \$150 million
- EBITDA of \$2M or above
- Strong margins and free cash flow
- Recurring revenues and stable historical performance
- Modest capital expenditures



Investment Process

Types of Deals

- Debt: investment size \$3-40MM
- Equity co-investment: size \$0.5-5MM
- Typical coupon: 6%-15%
- Average maturity of 5 years
- Conservative capital structure
- Support entrepreneur/management owned businesses seeking growth capital and independent sponsor transactions
- Unitranche target IRR: 7%-13%
- Mezzanine target IRR: 9%-14%
- Equity target IRR: >20%
- Use of proceeds – organic growth, management buyouts acquisitions, LBOs, recaps and growth strategies (no turnaround situations)

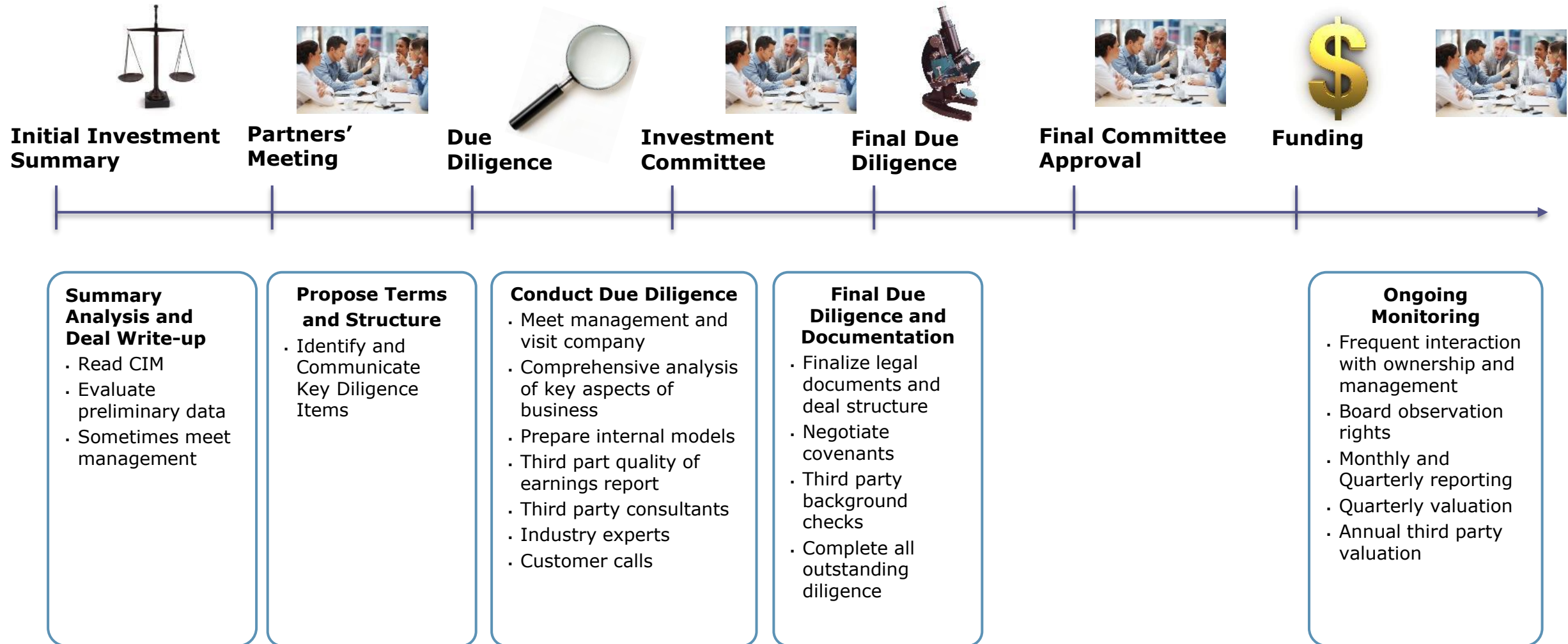
Company Characteristics

- Expansion and later stage, small and middle market companies (\$10-150MM in revenue, \$2+MM in EBITDA)
- Strong margins and free cash flow, including low/negative EBITDA companies
- Exceptional management team with a meaningful stake in the business
- Leading market position or niche with sustainable competitive advantages
- Recurring or repeatable revenue with loyal customers and attractive margins
- Modest capital expenditures and working capital requirements
- Stable historical performance

Industry Profile

- Established, well defined industries with solid growth characteristics in healthy end markets
- Business services, light manufacturing, franchise businesses, consumer and healthcare services industries
- Ability to serve less populated areas and regions
- High barriers to entry
- No high R&D, early-stage technology, or pure commodity industries
- Ability to withstand business cycles

Investment Selection and Portfolio Management Process



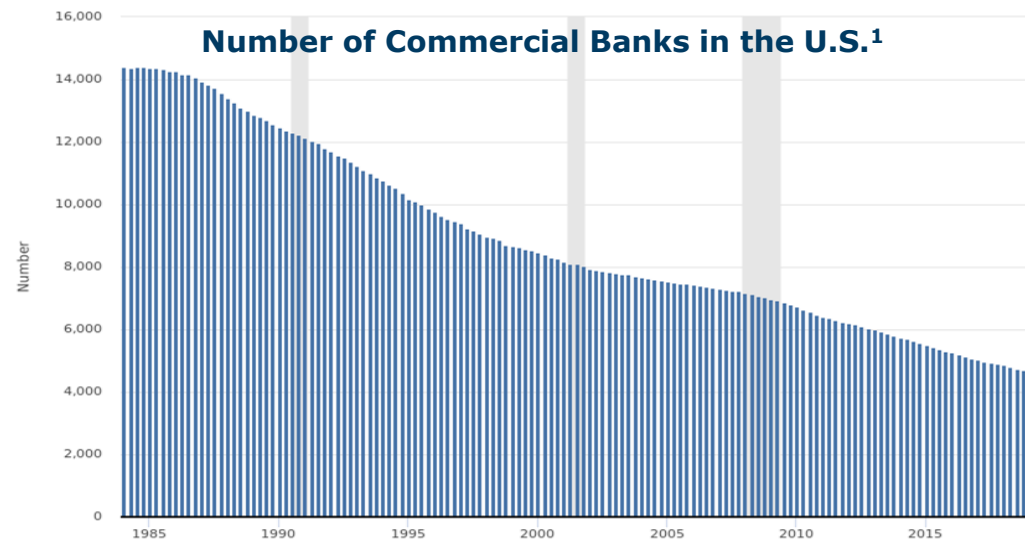
Long-Term Market Dynamics Are Positive

Powerful Secular Trends

- Banks continue to shift toward large borrowers
- Regulatory environment is a headwind for banks in the middle-market

Consistent Decline in Small Business Bank Lending Due to Consolidation and Regulation

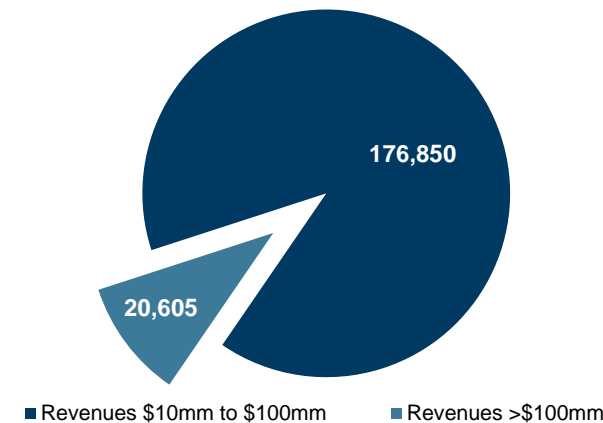
- Banks historically the main source of loans for small businesses
- Consistent decline in number of banks due to consolidation; larger banks focus on larger companies
- Increased regulation has made it more onerous for remaining banks to make small business loans



Large Market of Small Businesses Underserved by Traditional Asset Managers

- Over 175,000 companies in small business target market –businesses with between \$10mm and \$150mm in revenues
- Small businesses represent nearly 90% of all businesses
- Large asset managers not focused on small businesses
- Less than 8% of private capital is focused on small businesses

Number of Companies in the U.S. by Revenue²



(1) Federal Financial Institutions Examination Council (US) – Commercial Banks in the U.S.

(2) U.S. Census, Dunn & Bradstreet. Businesses with between \$10 million and \$100 million of annual revenue represents a large segment of Star Mountain target marketplace.

Market Dynamics – Regulatory Changes Benefit BDCs

Proposed Regulatory Changes BDCs poised to fill void left by banks

Proposed Regulation	Key Dates	Detail	Effects on Banks	Effect on BDCs
Basel III	Phased-in 2015-2019	New capital requirements require banks to reserve more equity capital against leveraged loans, with higher risk weightings against non-investment grade securities	X	✓
FDIC Guidance on Leveraged Loans	Guidance effective May 2013	Establishes minimum lending standards, changes in "criticized loans" (loans levered >6x) make underwriting higher leverage transactions (i.e. LBOs) more difficult for the largest banks, "no exceptions policy" on new issuance	X	✓
SIFI¹	Ongoing	An objective of Dodd-Frank, SIFI regulation requires the enhanced monitoring of systemic risk and supervision of systemically important financial institutions (SIFIs)	X	✓
Volcker Rule	Finalized Dec. 2013 Implemented July 2017	Limits ability of banks to own or sponsor hedge funds or private equity funds	X	✓
Risk Retention	Rules passed October 2014	CLO sponsors required to retain a 5% interest in the CLO on their own balance sheet		✓
S. 2136	Rule passed December 2015	Passed law that would allow SBICs to access \$350 million of SBA debentures, up from \$225 million		✓
H.R. 1800	Rule passed and effective	Proposed law that would raise allowable BDC leverage to 2:1 debt / equity and allow preferred equity to count as equity		✓

Source: Wall Street equity research (May 2013).

(1) SIFI regulation can be viewed as having a negative impact on insurance companies. AIG and Prudential Financial have been designated SIFIs by the Financial Stability Oversight Council (FSOC) and MetLife is in "Stage 3," the final stage of review before being designated a SIFI

Investment Case Studies



Ice-as-a service business model, provider of ice machine service contracts to small businesses.

Investment Thesis

- **Strong Value Proposition**
 - Customers avoid a large upfront equipment purchase, receive repair and regular maintenance at no extra charge, emergency ice delivery in the event of machine downtime.
- **Subscription-based Recurring Revenue Model**
 - Cash flow supported by over 9,400 monthly subscriptions (installed machines) spanning locations in 47 states.
- **Highly Diversified Customer Base**
 - Largest customer represented less than 1.0% of revenues; over 95% of Easy Ice's customers reflected single-unit subscribers.
- **Strong Operating Leverage**
 - Monthly recurring revenue business model has few fixed costs beyond the core operating management and sales/call center. Dedicated (fixed cost) service technicians utilized only in the most dense markets.

Investment

- In March 2013, Dec 2014, February 2015, and February 2017 Saratoga provided financing to support the recapitalization of the business and to support installed ice machine growth.
- Initial \$7.5M of senior debt grew to over \$20m in debt and equity over the course of investment to support growth via additional fleet purchases.
- In February 2017, Saratoga led a recapitalization in conjunction with management that resulted in Saratoga owning approximately 40% of the company.
- In December 2020, Saratoga sold Easy Ice for a \$31.2 million realized gain

Investment Summary

- Revenue and EBITDA more than tripled over our investment period.
- As installed base of machines has grown, revenue visibility and operating leverage has improved.
- Attractive subscription model continues to improve, experiencing lower churn rates as customers are more "seasoned."



Point of care media company with over 9,500 digital screens and wallboards in medical offices and healthcare facilities

Investment Thesis

- **Value Proposition**
 - HMN provides advertisers access to an engaged, captive audience of highly targeted customers at the point of care.
 - HMN offers a strong, measurable ROI for its customers.
- **Blue Chip Customer Base**
 - HMN's customers include many of the world's largest and most sophisticated pharmaceutical companies, including Pfizer and Bayer, and advertising agencies, including Carat, FCB Health and Target Health, which have endorsed HMN's platform by using it to advertise key drugs in their portfolios.
- **Attractive Unit Economics and Margins**
 - HMN's assets offer very quick payback (less than one year)
 - Highly leverageable business model with strong incremental revenue flow through to EBITDA.
 - Modest maintenance capex leads to high FCF.

Contacts

Board of Directors

Independent:

Steven M. Looney
Charles S. Whitman III
G. Cabell Williams

Interested:

Christian Oberbeck (Chairman)
Henri Steenkamp

Security Listing

Common Stock:
NYSE: SAR

Fiscal Year End

February 28th
Non-accelerated filer

Transfer Agent

Broadridge, 51 Mercedes Way,
Edgewood, NY 11717

Senior Management

Christian L. Oberbeck
Director (Chairman), Chief
Executive Officer, President

Michael J. Grisius
Chief Investment Officer

Henri J. Steenkamp
Director, Chief Financial Officer,
Chief Compliance Officer,
Treasurer, Secretary

Investor Relations

Lena Cati
Senior Vice President
The Equity Group Inc.
(212) 836-9611
lcati@equityny.com

Independent Audit Firm

Ernst & Young LLP

Research Coverage

Compass Point
Casey Alexander

Ladenburg Thalmann
Mickey Schleien

Janney
John Rowan

B. Riley
Bryce Rowe

Maxim Group
Michael Diana

Oppenheimer
Mitchel Penn

Raymond James
Robert Dodd

Corporate Headquarters

535 Madison Ave, 4th floor
New York, NY 10022